STATISTICAL OFFICE OF THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC

SLOVAK REPUBLIC IN FIGURES

2018

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INTRODUCTION

Dear readers,

On January 1, 2018, the Statistical Office of the SR, similarly as the whole Slovakia, commemorated an important milestone of its history – the 25th anniversary of its establishment. During this period, statistics also underwent significant changes. We extended and introduced new surveys, harmonized the methodologies with international ones, improved the quality of final outputs and thanks to technological advancements our results are recently available online to all of you.

In this publication we bring insight into the history of Slovakia through selected statistical information from different areas of demographic, social and economic life of our society. The presented key indicators enable you to better know where Slovakia is heading in recent years, in which areas it improved and what new challenges are awaiting it in the future.

The visual form is an important aspect of the presentation of statistics. We are trying to improve also in this field and bring our data closer to you in an attractive and easy-to-read format. I believe that this publication will also contribute to increasing your knowledge about what lies behind statistical data.

So please browse through it and review with us the last quarter-century.

Alexander Ballek

President
of the Statistical Office of the SR

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

Statistical classification of economic activities

SK NACE Rev. 2

A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B	Mining and quarrying
C	Manufacturing
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
B-E	Industry in total
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
H	Transportation and storage
I	Accommodation and food service activities
J	Information and communication
K	Financial and insurance activities
L	Real estate activities
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities
N	Administrative and support service activities
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
P	Education
Q	Human health and social work activities
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation
S	Other service activities
T	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies

Used symbols and abbreviations

Macron (-) - the phenomenon did not occur
curr. p. – current prices
con. p. – constant prices
p. p. – percentage point
ESA – European System of National and Regional Accounts
GDP – gross domestic product
ICT – Information and Communication Technology
LFS – Labour Force Sample Survey
R&D – Research and Development

Time series of statistical indicators are compiled to maintain the methodological comparability during the whole monitored period.

Financial indicators until the year 2008 are recalculated by conversion rate 1 EUR = 30,1260 SKK.

Sum and share differences arise from rounding of absolute data.

Data sources: statistical surveys of the SO SR and administrative sources: Geodetic and Cartographic Institute; Slovak Centre of Scientific and Technical Information; National Health Information Centre; Social Insurance Agency; Ministry of Culture of the SR, Ministry of Transport and Construction of the SR; Ministry of Interior of the SR, Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development of the SR; Ministry of Environment of the SR.

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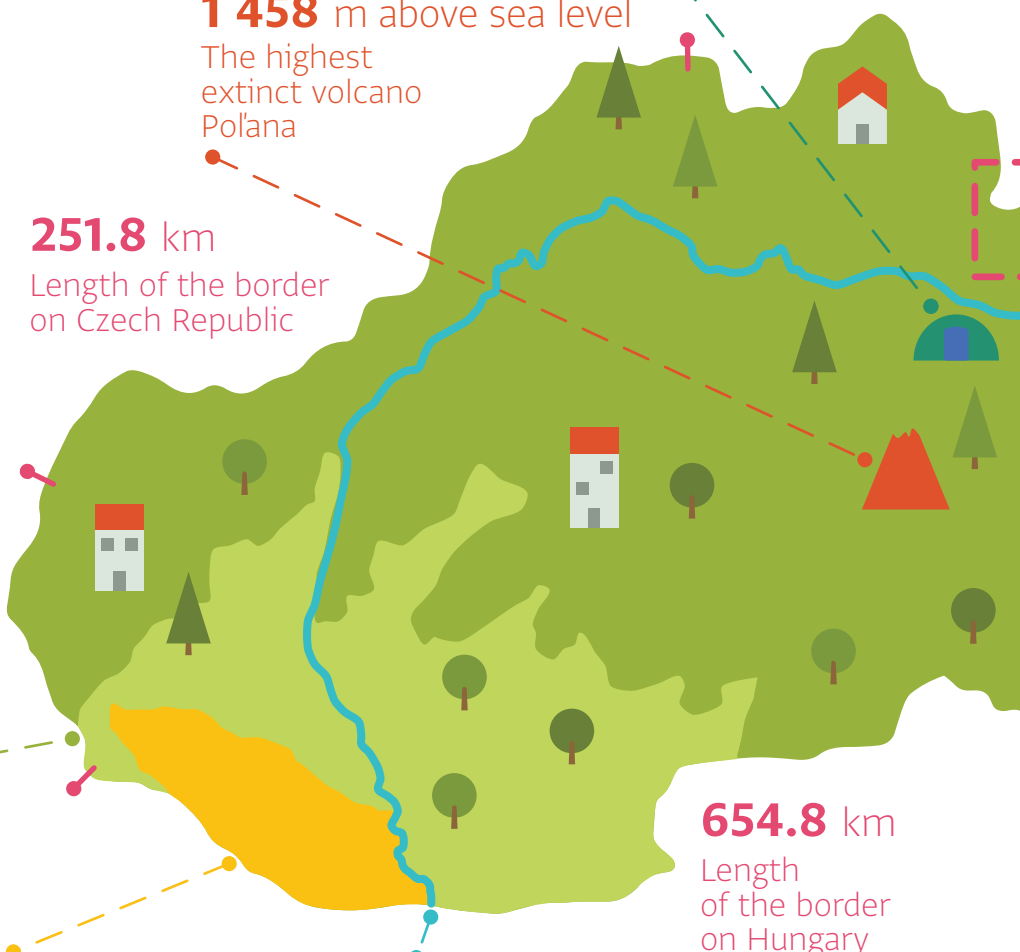
TERRITORY
OF THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC

year **2017**



30 km
The longest cave
Systém Demänovských
jaskýň

1 458 m above sea level
The highest
extinct volcano
Poľana

251.8 km
Length of the border
on Czech Republic

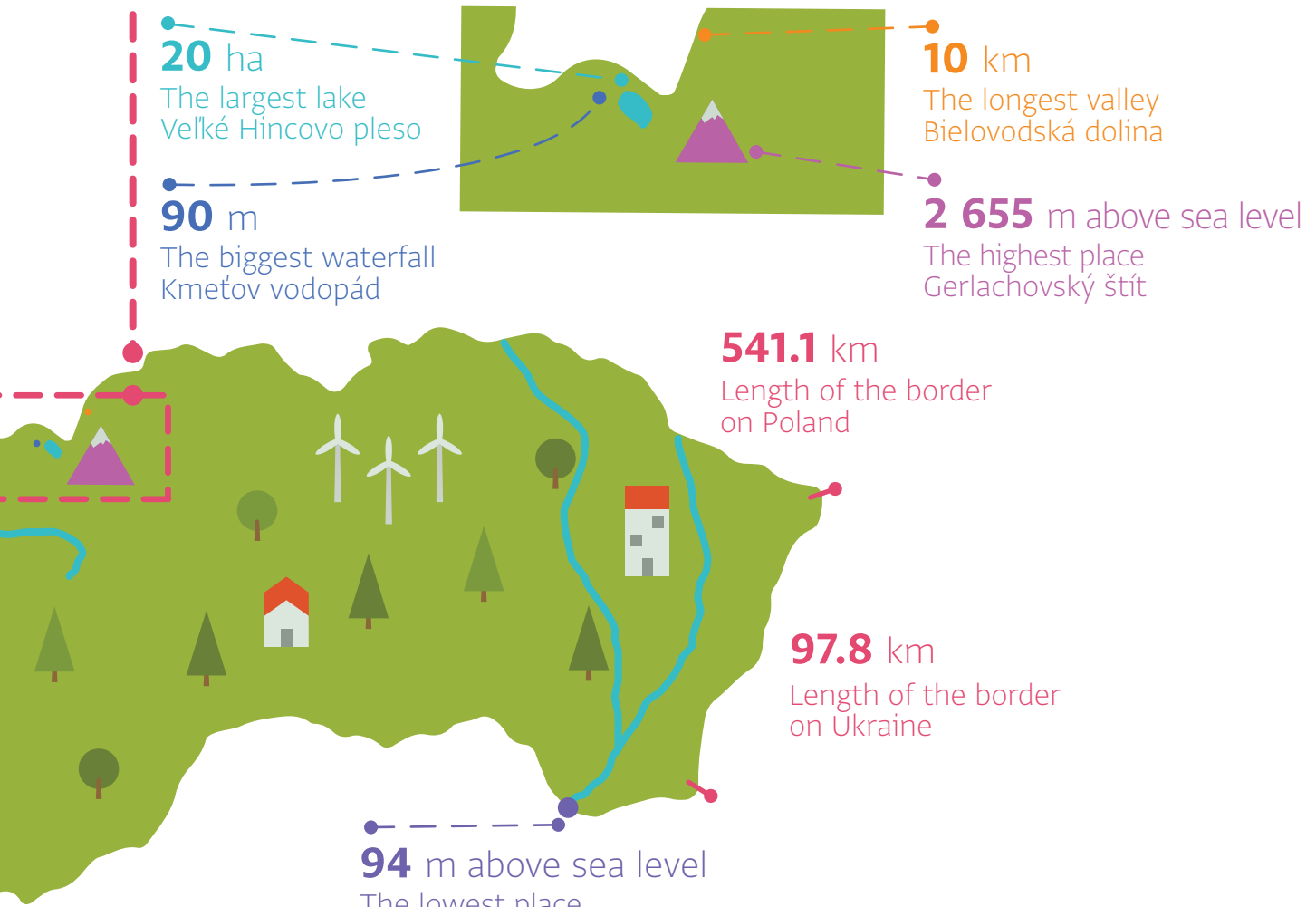
106.7 km
Length of the border
on Austria

10 000 km²
The largest lowland
Podunajská nížina

1 236 km²
The largest river island
Žitný ostrov

406 km
The longest river
Váh

654.8 km
Length
of the border
on Hungary



20 ha
The largest lake
Veľké Hincovo pleso

90 m
The biggest waterfall
Kmeťov vodopád

10 km
The longest valley
Bielovodská dolina

2 655 m above sea level
The highest place
Gerlachovský štít

541.1 km
Length of the border
on Poland

97.8 km
Length of the border
on Ukraine

94 m above sea level
The lowest place
place where the river Bodrog is leaving the SR

49 034 km^2
Area as of Dec. 31

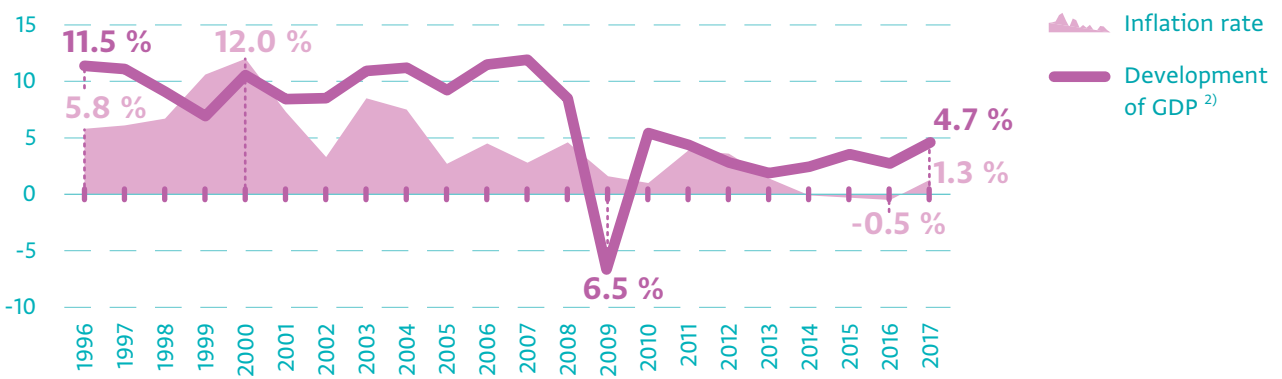
1 652.2 km
Perimeter

111
Population density
per 1 km^2

INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

	1996	2017
Gross domestic product at current prices (EUR million) [1) 2)]	**21 952**	**84 985**
Index of gross domestic product (%) [1) 2) 3)]	111.5	104.7
Gross domestic product per capita (EUR) [1) 2)]	4 080	15 630
Gross domestic product at constant prices chain-linked volumes (EUR million) [1) 2) 4)]	**37 598**	**81 725**
Index of gross domestic product (%) [1) 2) 3)]	106.8	103.4
Gross domestic product per capita (EUR) [1) 2)]	3 910	15 430

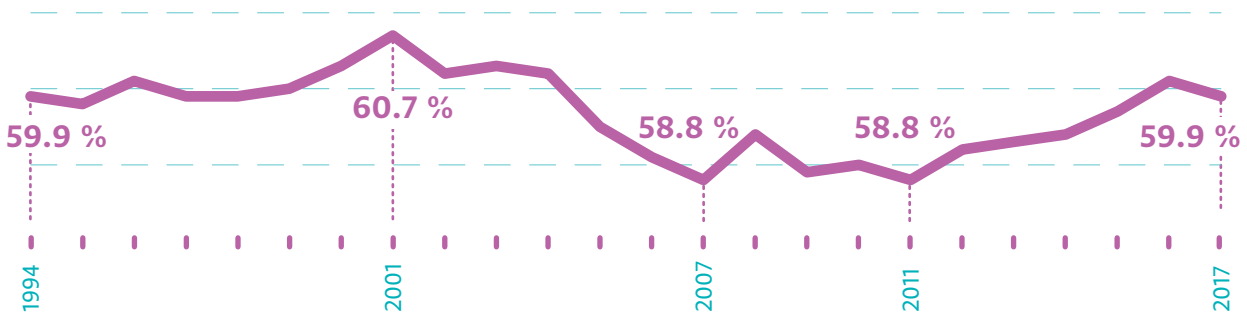
Development of GDP at curr. p. (year-on-year change in %)**, inflation rate**



1) ESA 2010 methodology
2) 2015 and 2016 data are half-finalized; 2017 data are estimated (sum of quarters)
3) Previous year = 100
4) Constant prices chain-linked volumes with reference year 2010

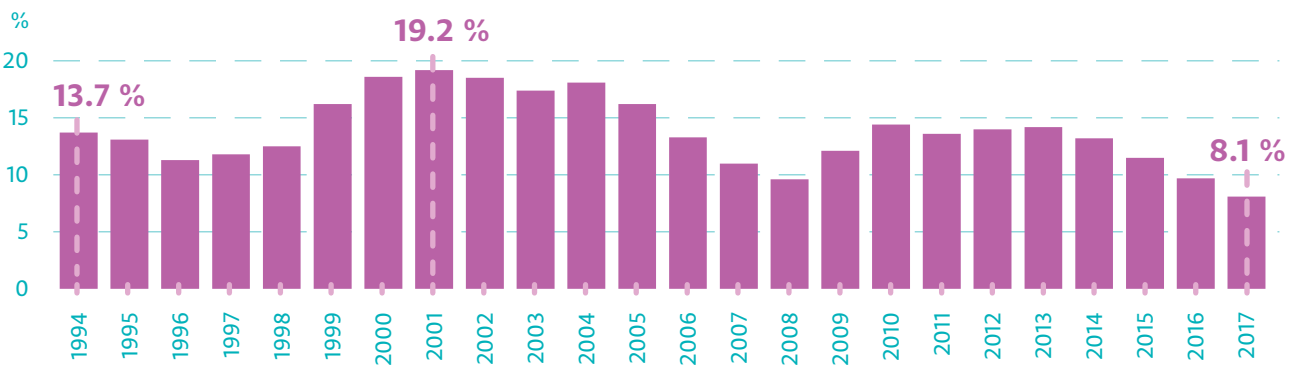
Year-on-year inflation rate **in 2017 reached the level 1.3 %.**

Economic activity rate (LFS)



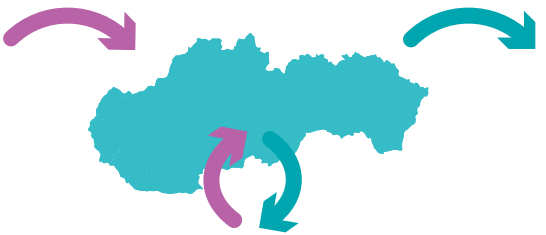
Employment rate **aged 15 - 64 years**
by Labour Force Sample Survey reached 66.2 % in 2017,
increased by 6.3 p. p. compared to 1994.

Unemployment rate (LFS)



Imports [5]
year 1997
EUR 13.1 billion

year 2017
EUR 71.8 billion



Exports [5]
year 1997
EUR 10.8 billion

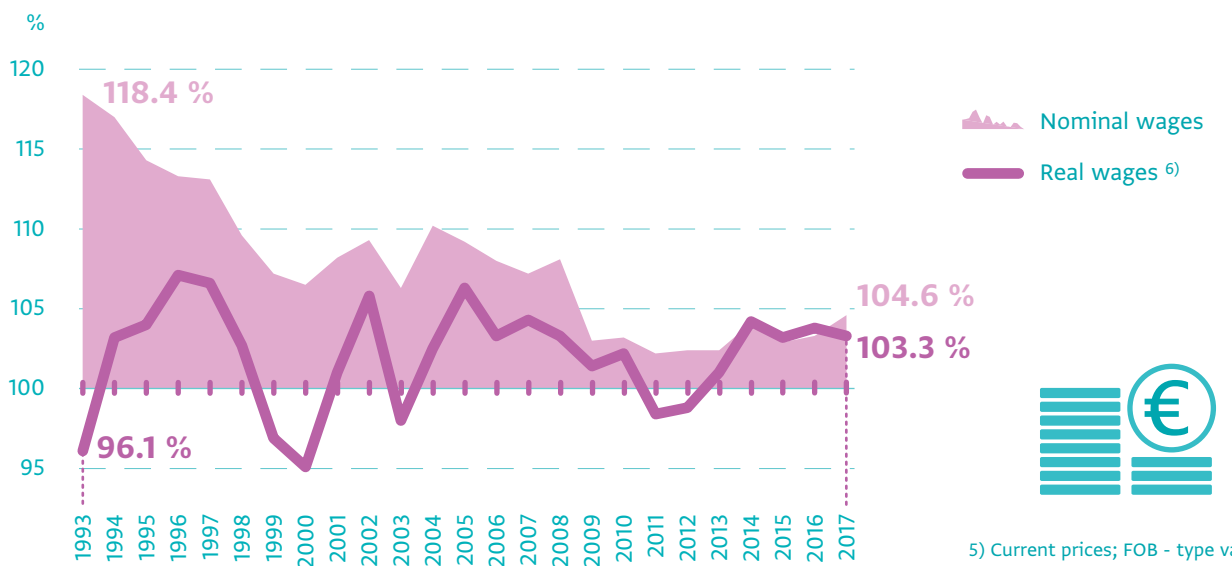
year 2017
EUR 74.8 billion

Balance of foreign trade [5]

year 1997
EUR -2.3 billion

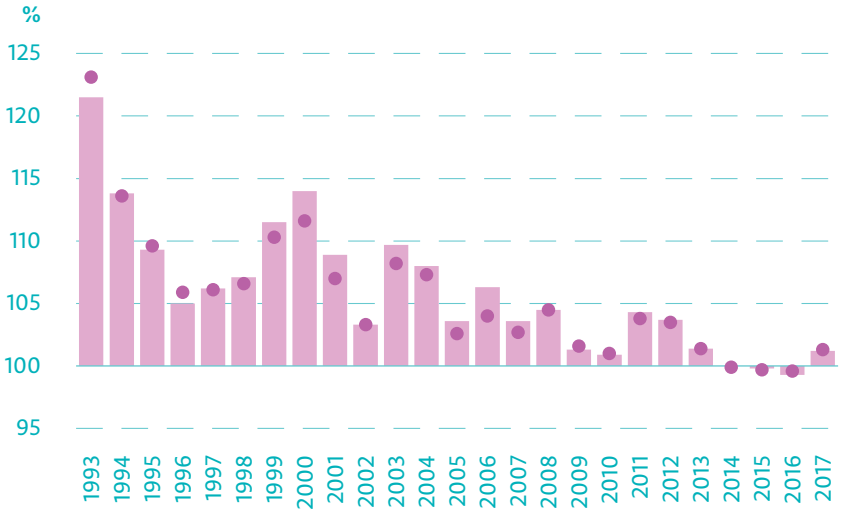
year 2017
EUR 3.0 billion

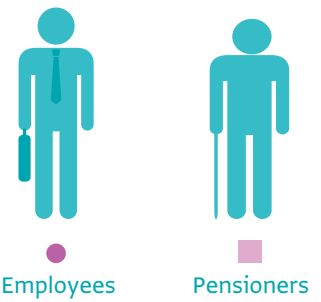
Development of wages - indices (previous year = 100)



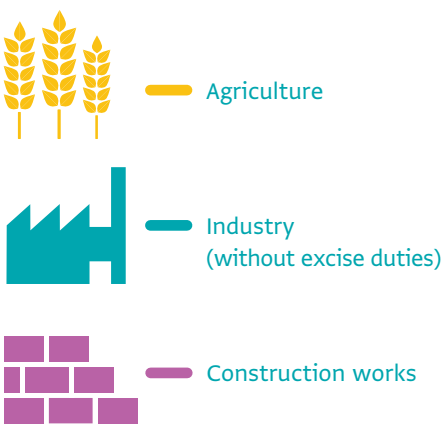
5) Current prices; FOB - type value; 2017 - preliminary data
6) Calculated on index of consumer prices

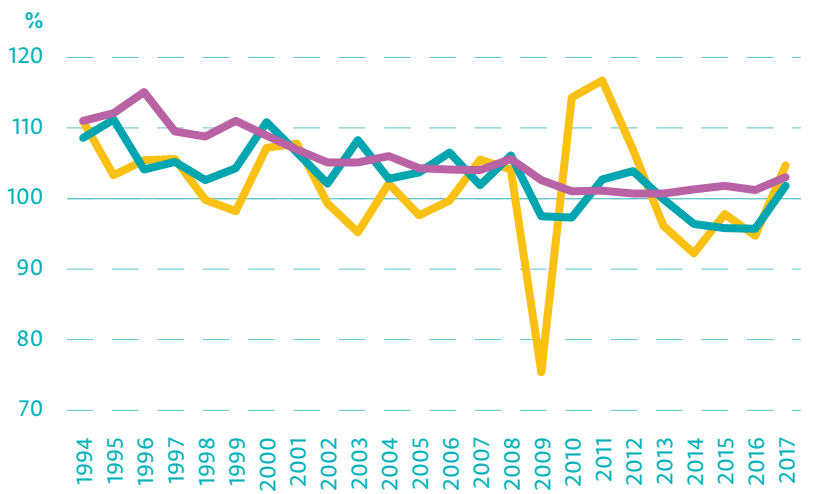
Cost of living indices for households (previous year = 100)





Production sphere price indices (previous year = 100)





1) DEMOGRAPHY AND SOCIAL STATISTICS

AVERAGE SLOVAK WOMAN IN TI

WE LIVE... (years)

Life expectancy at birth

year 1993 **76.7**

year 2017 **80.3**

Mean age

year 1993 **35.5**

year 2017 **42.1**

WE STUDY...

University students - full-time study [2)]

year 1993 **27 922**

year 2017 **58 274**

WE WORK...

Employment rate

by LFS (15 - 64 years)

year 1994 **52.6 %**

year 2017 **60.3 %**

WE EARN...

Average gross monthly earnings [1)]

year 1998 **€ 290**

year 2017 **€ 960**

WE ENJOY...

Average monthly old-age solo pensions

year 1993 **€ 73**

year 2017 **€ 382**

Deaths on neoplasms

(persons)

Criminal offenders

(persons)

year 1993 **1 205**

year 2017 **7 074**

1) Structure of Earnings Survey
2) Slovak citizenship

AVERAGE SLOVAK MAN

ME

WE LIVE... (years)

Life expectancy at birth

year 1993 **68.4**

year 2017 **73.8**

Mean age

year 1993 **32.5**

year 2017 **39.0**

WE STUDY...

University students - full-time study [2)]

year 1993 **30 851**

year 2017 **40 910**

WE WORK...

Employment rate

by LFS (15 - 64 years)

year 1994 **67.2 %**

year 2017 **72.0 %**

WE EARN...

Average gross monthly earnings [1)]

year 1998 **€ 377**

year 2017 **€ 1 233**

WE ENJOY...

Average monthly old-age solo pensions

year 1993 **€ 94**

year 2017 **€ 476**

Criminal offenders (persons)

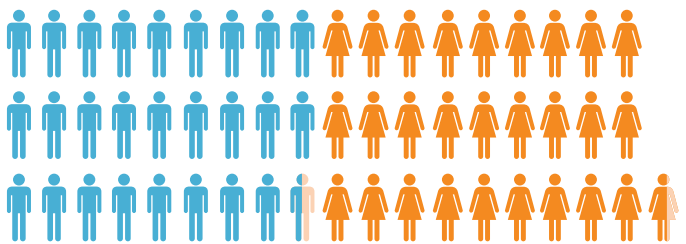
year 1993 **24 462**

year 2017 **35 837**

Deaths on neoplasms (persons)

POPULATION

As of Dec. 31, 2017 we were
together **5 443 120**



48.8 % MEN WOMEN 51.2 %

Since 1993, the number of inhabitants **increased by 2 %.**

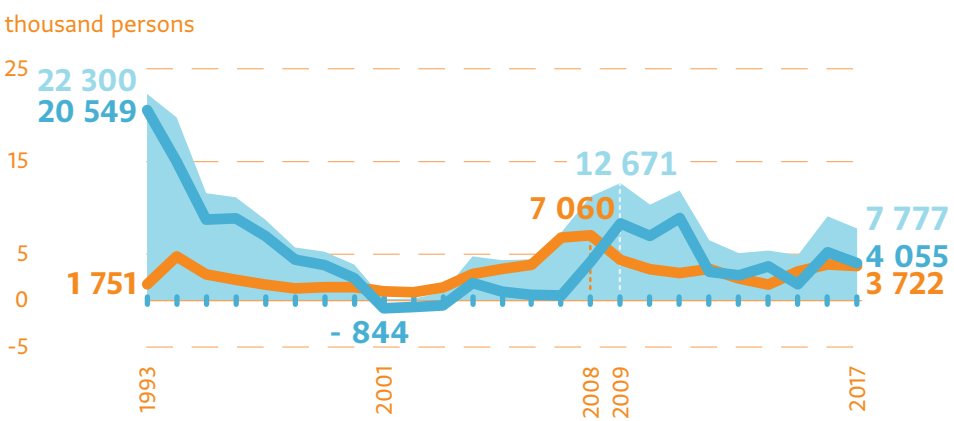
Life-births (persons)

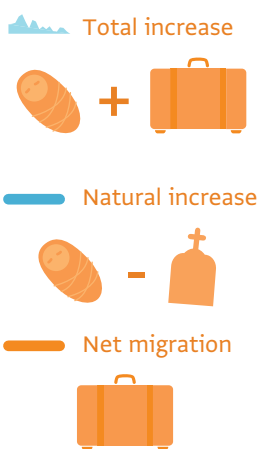
year 2017
57 969

year 1993
73 256

Deaths (persons)

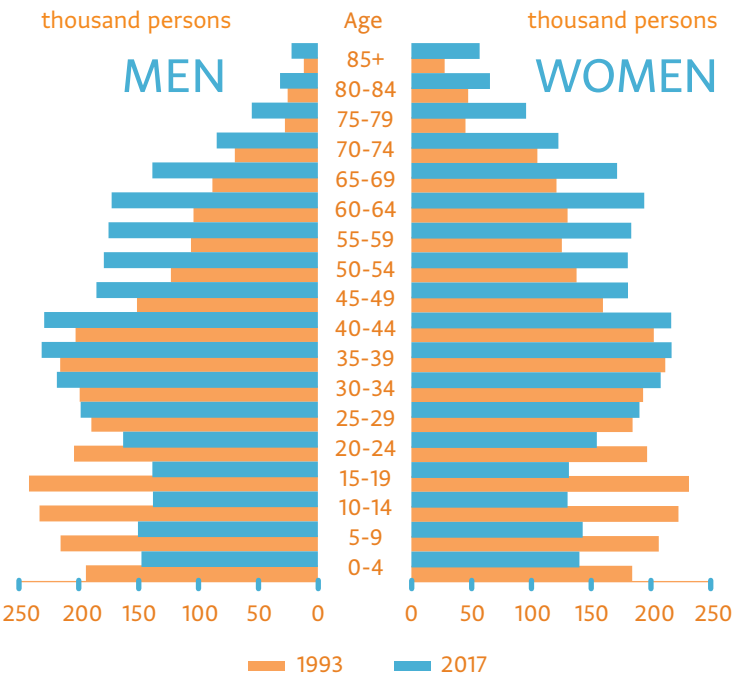
Development of increases of population





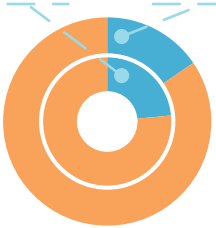
In 2017,
in total 1 014 persons
aged 100 and more years
lived in the territory
of Slovakia,
while in 1993 only 77.

Age structure **of population** as of Dec. 31



Pre-productive age (0 – 14)

year 1993 **23.5 %**
year 2017 **15.6 %**



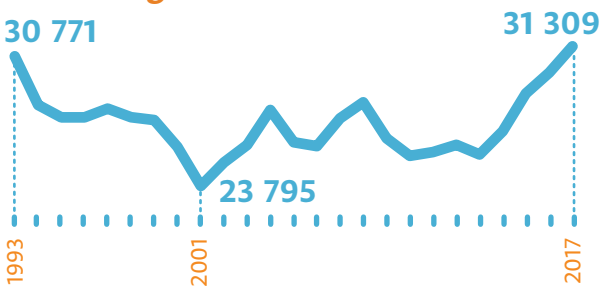
year 1993 **65.8 %**
year2017 **68.9 %**

Productive age (15 – 64)

Post-productive age (65 and more)

year 1993 **10.7 %**
year 2017 **15.5 %**

Development of the number of marriages [1)]

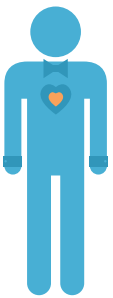


During the period 1993 - 2017, the number of marriages **increased by 1.7 %, since 2001 by 31.6 %.**

year 2017

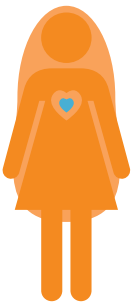
September was the most favorite month **for engaged couples (17.7 % of marriages).**

Mean age at 1st marriage (years)



year 1993
24.3

year 2017
31.6



year1993
21.9

year 2017
29.1

Mean age of woman at childbirth by birth order (years)

year 1993
22.5

year 2017
27.8

year 1993
25.5

year 2017
30.7

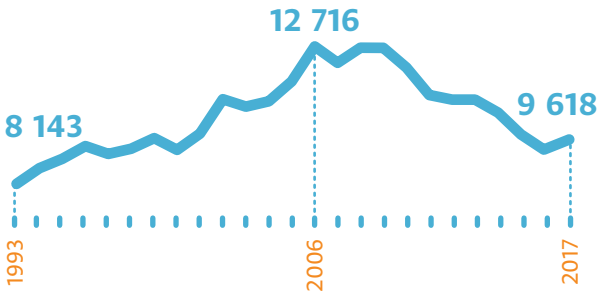
year 1993
28.7

year 2017
31.6

1) By permanent residence of a groom

During the period 1993 - 2017, the number of divorces **increased by 18.1 %, while since 2006 decreased by 24.4 %.**

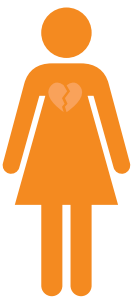
Development of the number of divorces [2)]



Mean age at divorce (years)

year 1993
36.3

year 2017
43.5



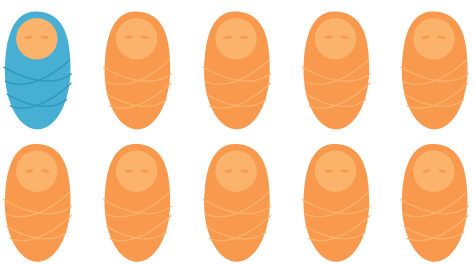
year 1993
33.7

year2017
40.6

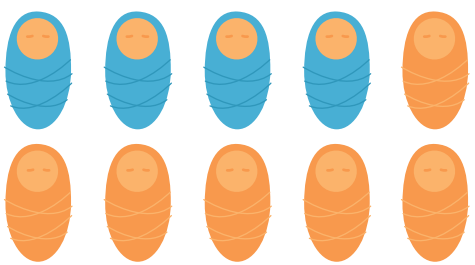
In 2017, divorced couples **lived together in average 15.3 years.**

During 25 years, the length of marriage **went up by 4.7 years.**

year 1993
1 of 10 live-births was born outside marriage



year 2017
4 of 10 live-births were born outside marriage

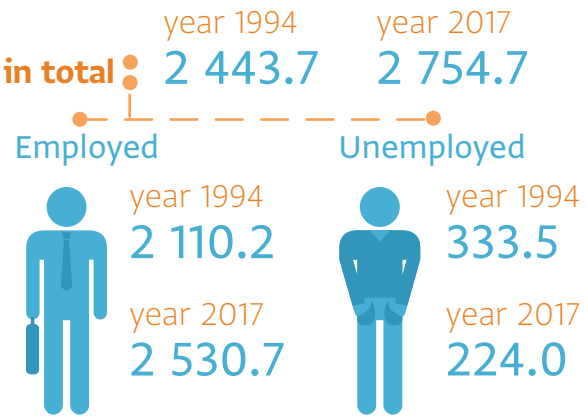


2) By last permanent residence of married couples

BALANCE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY OF POPULATION [1)]

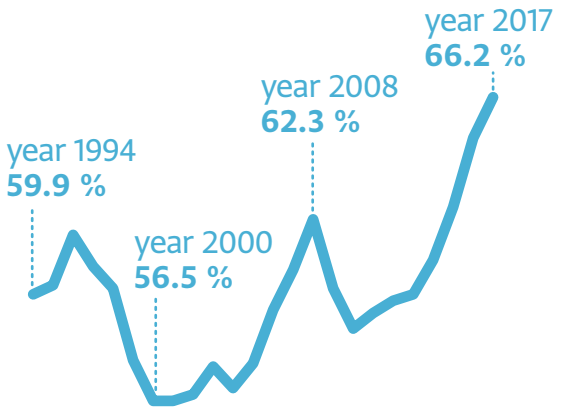
Economically active population

(thousand persons)

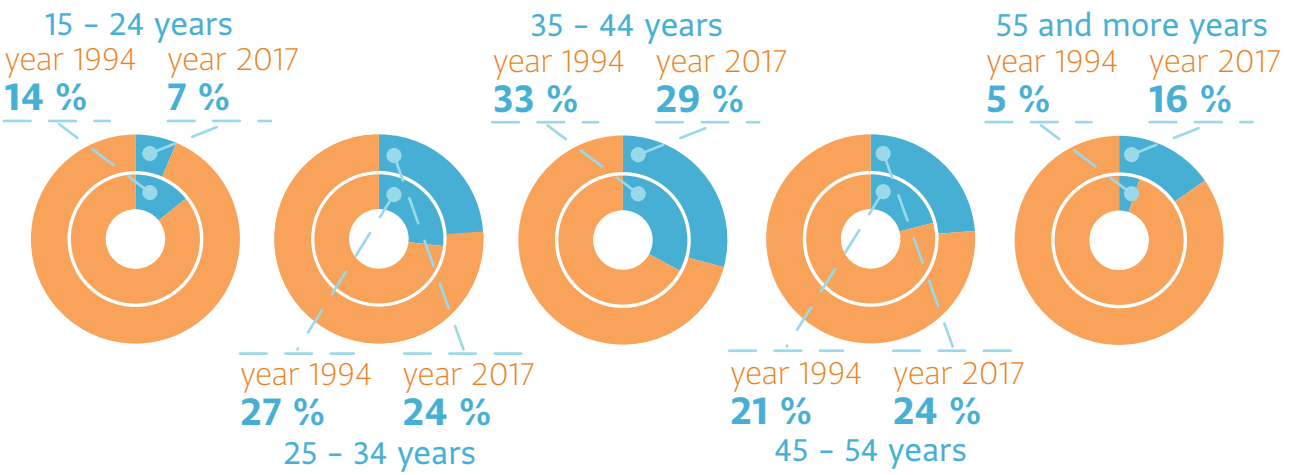


Development of employment rate

(15 – 64 years)



Age structure of employed



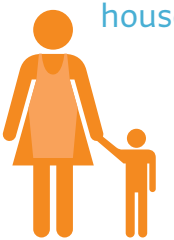
1) Labour Force Sample Survey

Economically inactive population aged 15 years and more
(thousand persons)

Students, apprentices

year 1994
383.7

year 2017
388.4



Persons keeping households

year 1994
108.5

year 2017
134.0

Pensioners

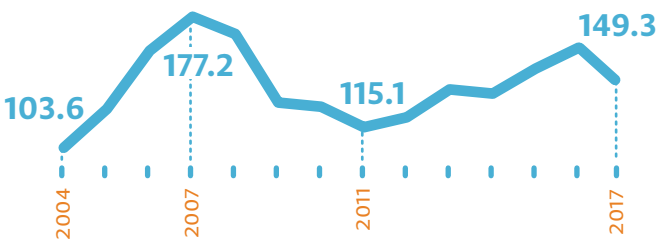
year 1994
972.4

year 2017
1 145.2

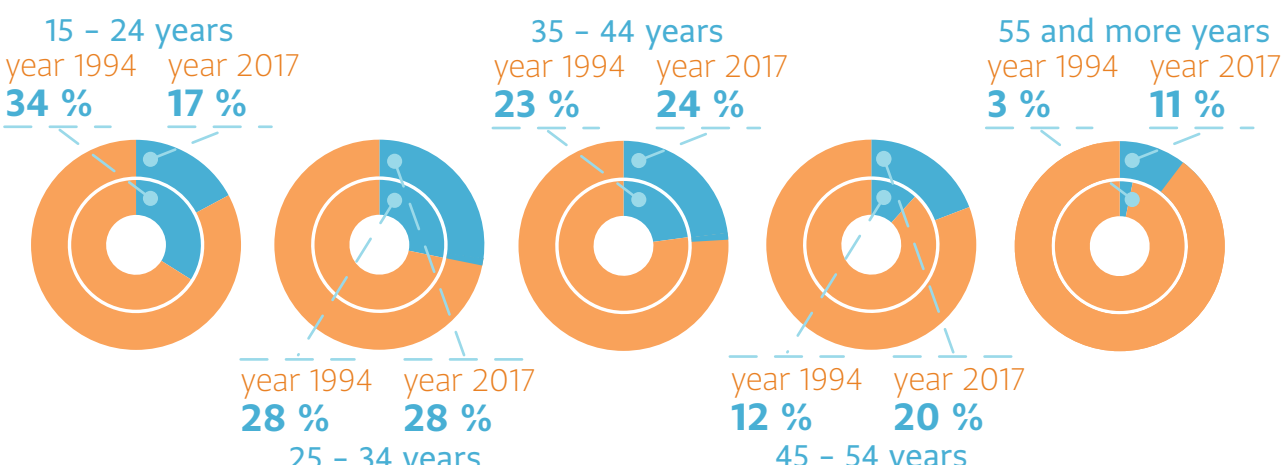
Year 2017 224 thousand unemployed

The number of unemployed **was the lowest since 1994, decreased by 109.5 thousand persons.**

Development of the number of employed abroad (up to 1 year, thousand persons) [2)]



Age structure of unemployed

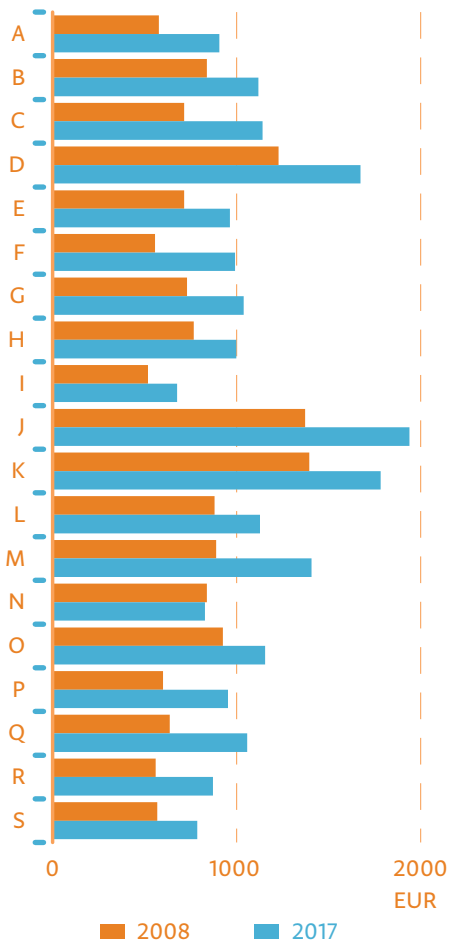


2) Including time unlimited commuting

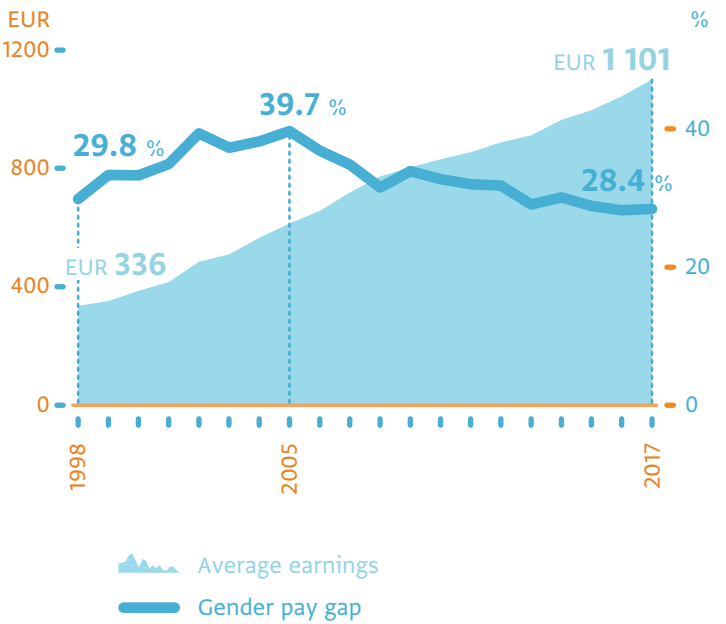
EARNINGS [1)]

Average gross monthly earnings by economic activities

SK NACE Rev. 2



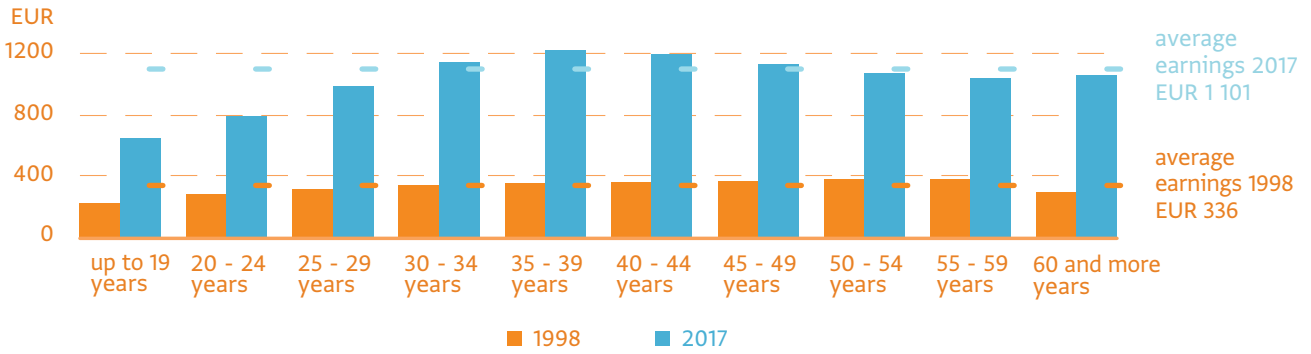
Development of average gross monthly earnings of employee



During the period 2008 - 2017, the highest growth of earnings **was in construction (by 78 %), health and social work activities (by 66 %) and manufacturing (by 60 %).**

1) Structure of Earnings Survey

Average gross monthly earnings by age groups

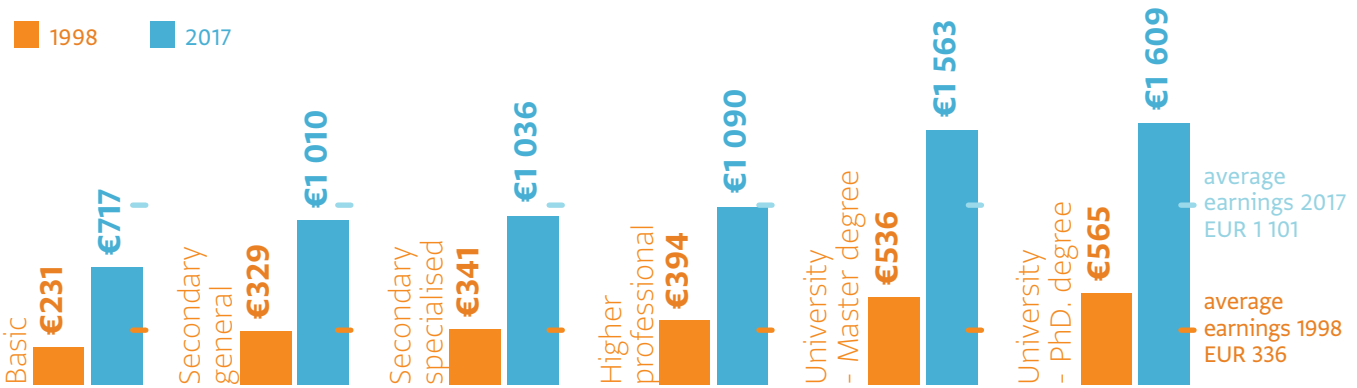


Average monthly hours worked

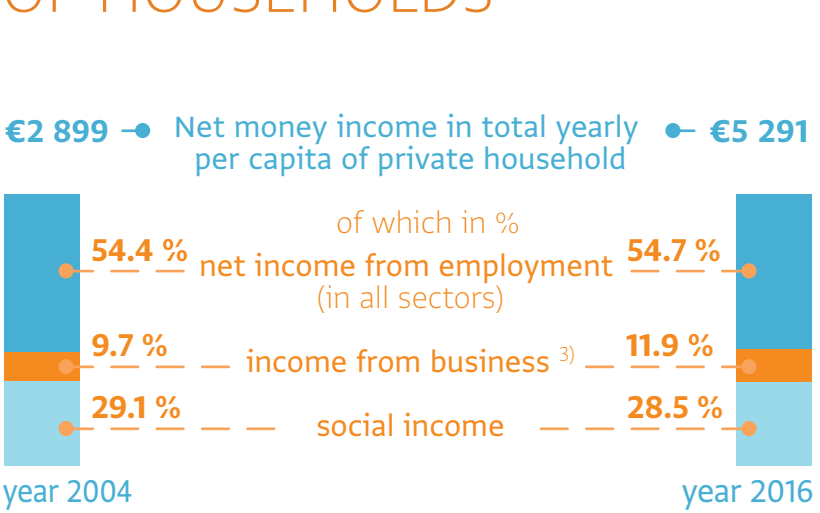
year 1998	year 2017
145.4	143.6

Part-time **average gross monthly** earnings **went up from EUR 146 in 1998 to EUR 617 in 2017.**

Average gross monthly earnings by selected levels of education

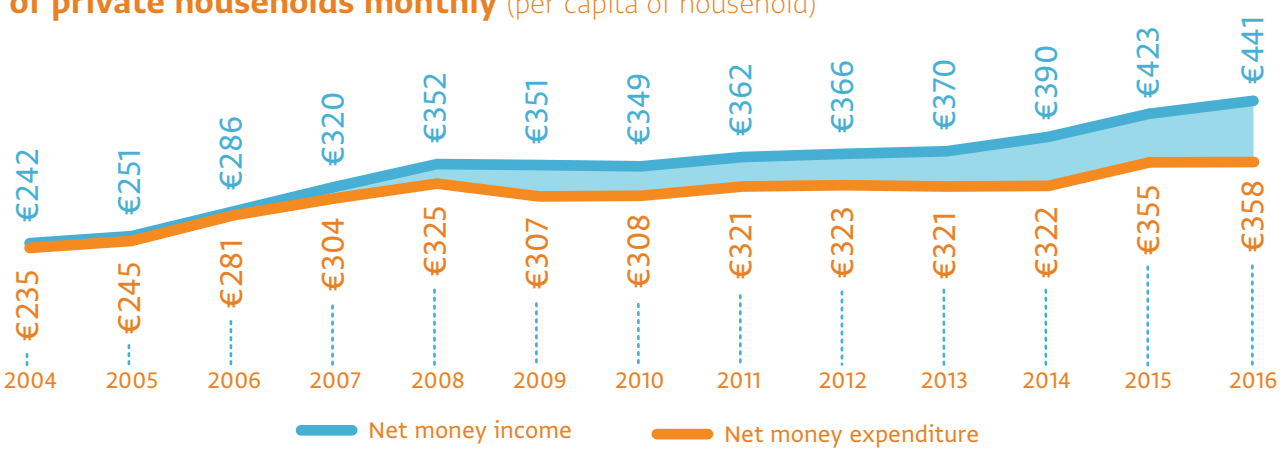


INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS [1) 2)]



Monthly financial reserve of households **grew, since 2004 increased by 15.9 p. p. to 18.7 %.**

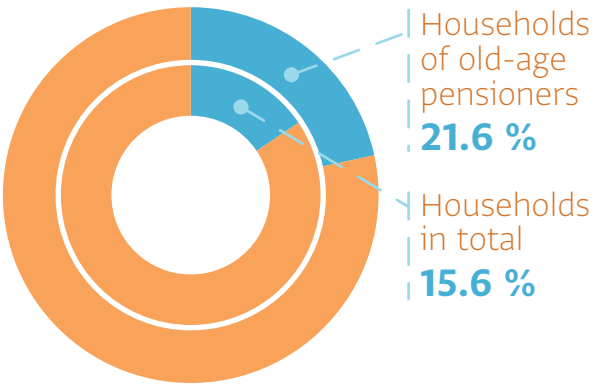
Development of net money income and expediture of private households monthly (per capita of household)



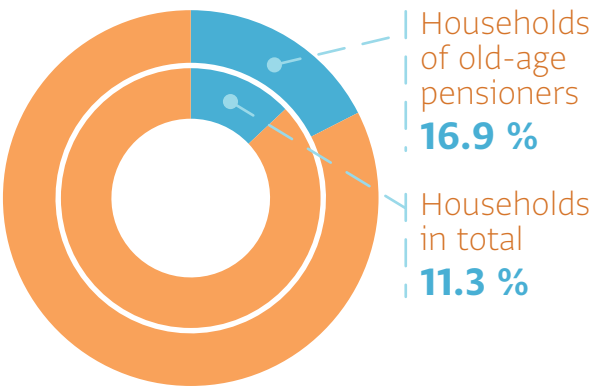
1) Household Budget Survey
2) 2016 data were simulated
3) An amount by which a self-employer contributes to household budget

Net money expenditure of private households yearly

on power

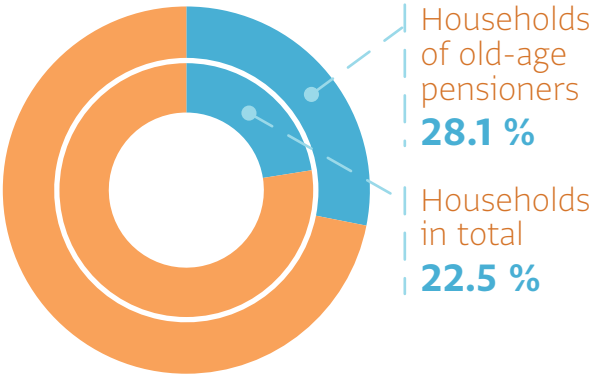


2004

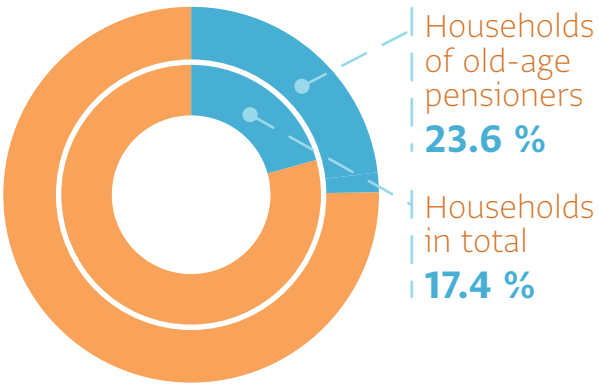


2016

on food



2004



2016

In 2016, net money expenditure **in total per capita of household were EUR 4 301.**

LIVING CONDITIONS OF POPULATION [1)]

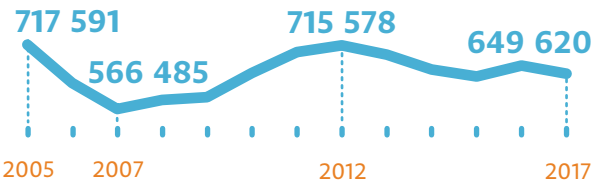
At-risk-of-poverty rate

year 2005
13.2 %
year 2017
12.4 %

year 2005
13.5 %
year 2017
12.3 %

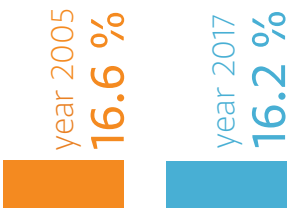
Development of the number of persons below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold

(60 % median)

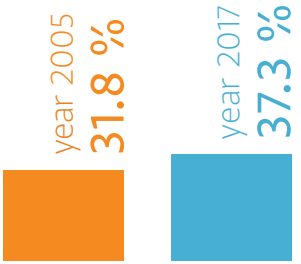


Since 2005, at-risk-of-poverty rate of the total population **decreased by 0.9 p. p. to 12.4 % in 2017. In 2017, population aged up to 17 years was the** most vulnerable **with the at-risk-of-poverty rate at 18.5 %.**

At-risk-of-poverty rate by household type



household with dependent children



single parent household with at least one dependent child

one adult household aged 65 and more

1) Sample Survey on Income and Living Conditions of Households (EU SILC)

In 2005 – 2017, the number of employed persons threatened by poverty decreased by 21.9 %, the number of unemployed persons threatened by poverty went down by 4.9 %.

At-risk-of-poverty rate of persons by the most frequent activity status

at work

year 2005
8.9 %

year 2017
6.3 %

unempolyed

year 2005
39.0 %

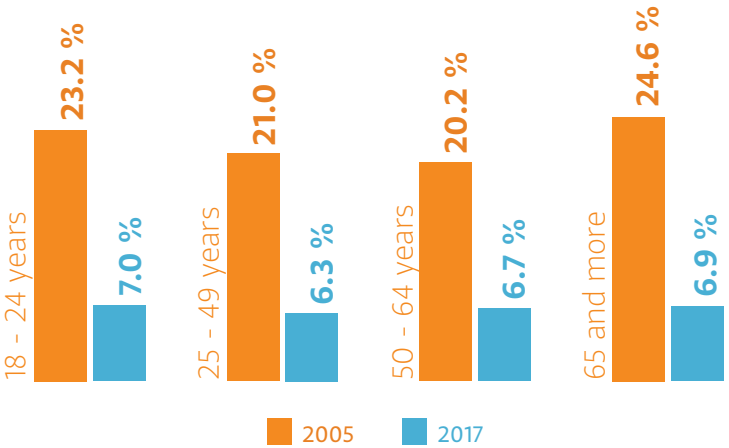
year 2017
49.2 %

retired

year 2005
6.9 %

year 2017
7.6 %

Severe material deprivation rate [2]



In the period 2005 - 2017, the severe material deprivation rate of persons aged 0-17 years dropped by 14.5 p. p. to 9.1 %.

2) The percentage of population with an enforced lack of at least four out of nine material deprivation items

EDUCATION

Kinder-gartens

year 1993
3 482

year 2017
2 984

children
year 1993
183 972
year 2017
160 309

teachers
year 1993
15 834
year 2017
16 290

Grammar schools 1)

year 1993
175

year 2017
236

students
year 1993
68 004
year 2017
73 880

teachers
year 1993
4 815
year 2017
5 481

Basic schools

year 1993
2 483

year 2017
2 089

pupils
year 1993
690 189
year 2017
440 582

teachers
year 1993
38 874
year 2017
35 293

Secondary vocational schools 1)

year 1993
335

year 2017
440

students
year 1993
110 385
year 2017
130 741

teachers
year 1993
8 132
year 2017
10 318

1) Full-time study, including schools of other ministries

Conservatories [1)]

year 1993
7

year 2017
17

students
year 1993
1 279
year 2017
3 048

teachers
year 1993
362
year 2017
674

Universities and colleges [1)]

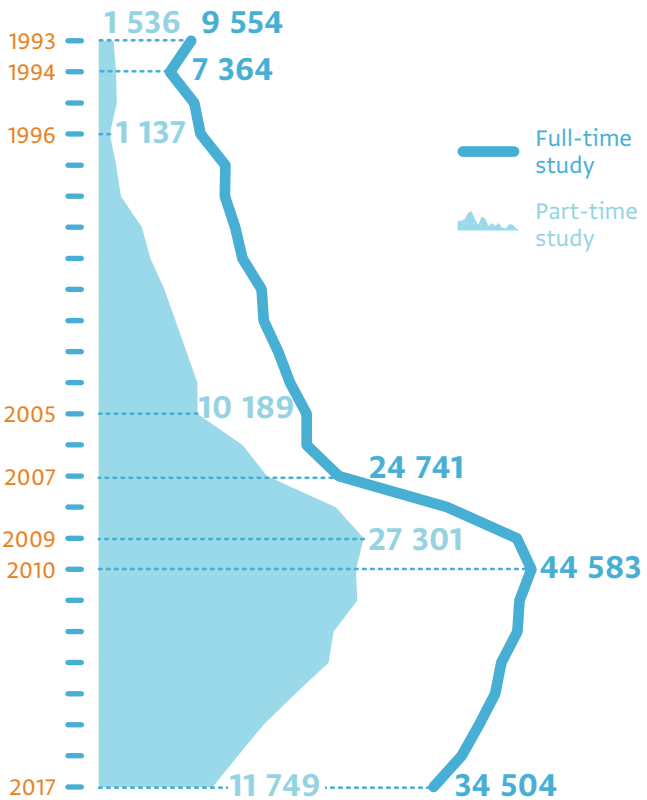
year 1993
14

year 2017
34

students
year 1993
61 257
year 2017
106 967

teaching staff
year 1993
7 769
year 2017
10 103

Graduates of tertiary attainment (persons)



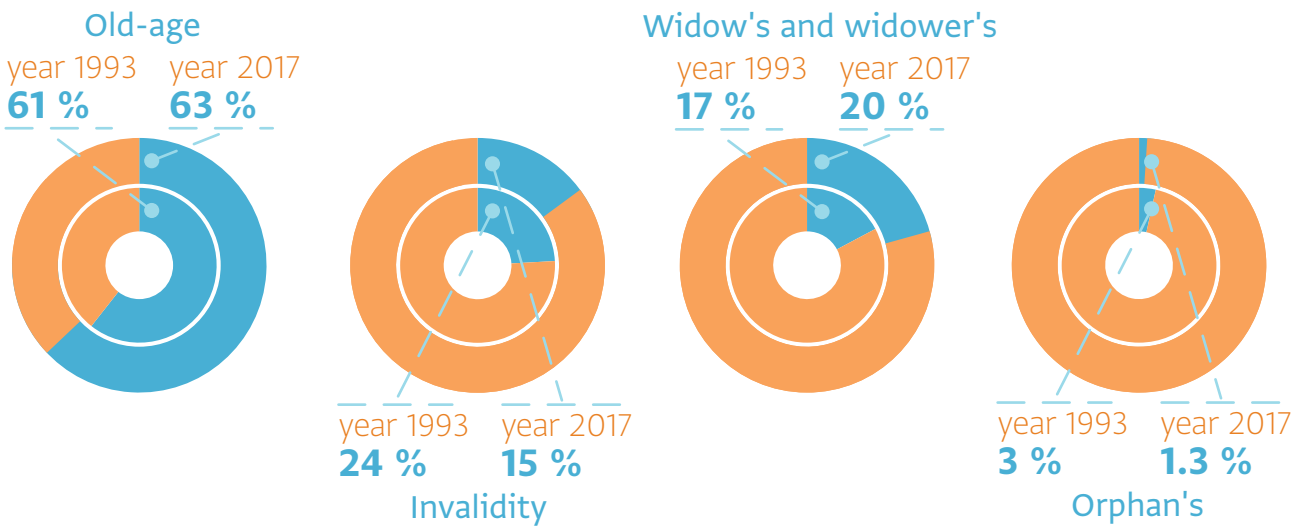
Interest in part-time study has decreased. Since 2007 with the highest number of part-time students, the number dropped by 68 % to 26 089 part-time students in 2017.

SOCIAL PROTECTION

year 1993		year 2017
1 167	Pensions receivers in total as of Dec. 31 (thousand persons)	**1 390**
707	old-age solo [1]	**1 064**
282	invalidity solo [1]	**250**
286	widow's and widower's [1]	**342**
41	orphan's [1]	**21**
-	early solo [1] [2]	**16**

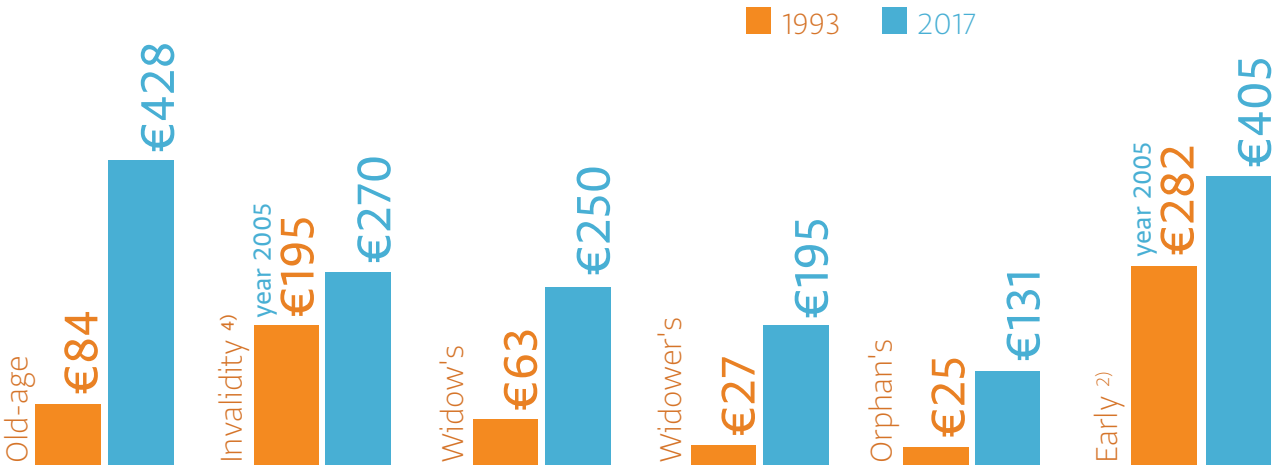
While in 1993, expenditures on pension benefits **were EUR 1 087 million, in 2017 the amount increased to EUR 6 929 million.**

Structure of pensions paid [1] [3]

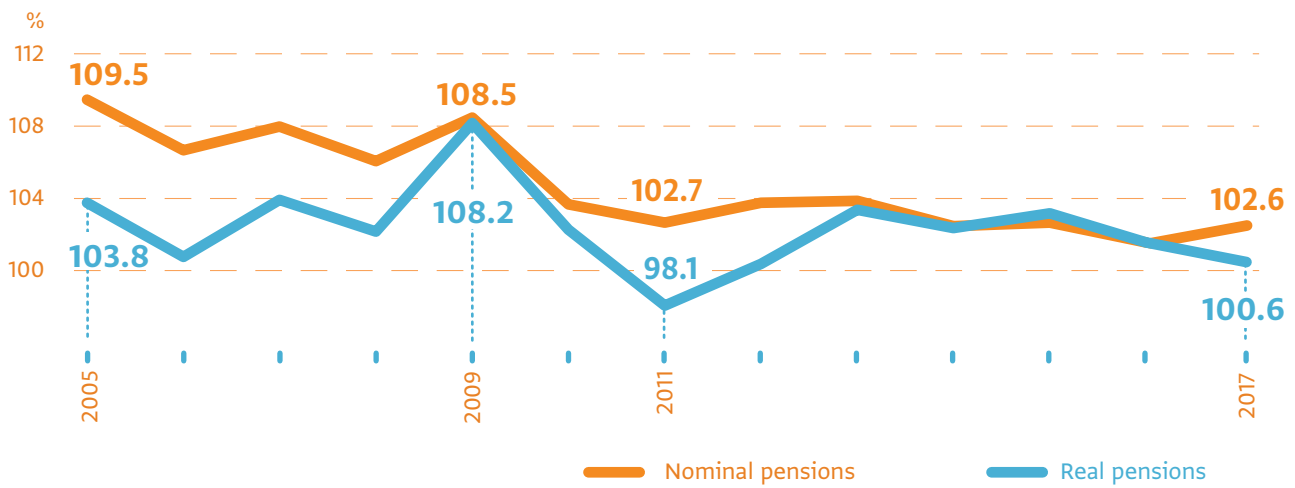


1) Including pensions overlapping
2) Paid since 2005
3) Pensions receiver is included in the total number only once regardless of the number of pensions received

Average monthly level of pensions paid - solo as of Dec. 31



Development of old-age pensions solo - indices (previous year = 100) 5)

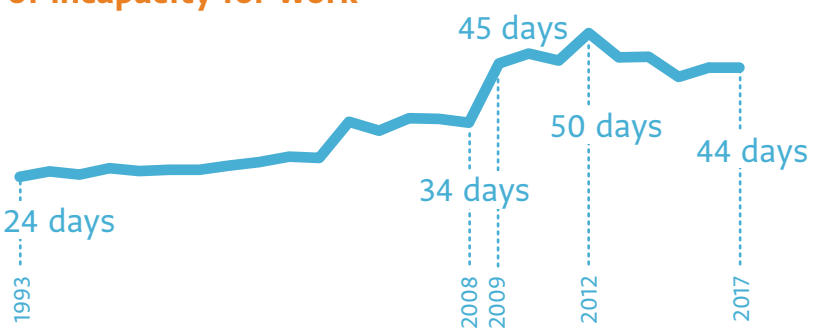


4) Until 2004 different division of invalidity pensions
5) Calculated on index of consumer prices

HEALTH

year 1993		year 2017
2 059 557	Average number of persons covered by sickness insurance (wage earners)	**2 960 788**
107 036	Average daily number of persons incapacitated for work (persons)	**94 026**
5.2 %	Average percentage of incapacity for work	**3.2 %**

Development of average duration of incapacity for work



In 2016,
288 inhabitants fell per one physician
and 2 012 inhabitants per one stomatologist.

Average duration of incapacity for work

due to disease

year 1993
23 days

year 2017
42 days

due to work injury

year 1993
34 days

year 2017
61 days

CULTURE

Theatres

performances

year 1993	year 2017
4 837	8 766

visitors in thousand

year 1993	year 2017
1 341	1 579

Galleries

expositions

year 1993	year 2017
28	66

visitors in thousand

year 1993	year 2017
546	644

Museums

expositions

year 1993	year 2017
274	569

visitors in thousand

year 1993	year 2017
2 655	5 384

Libraries

facilities

year 1993	year 2017
3 241	1 797

users in thousand [1)]

year 1993	year 2017
928	399

Astronomic facilities

facilities

year 1993	year 2017
26	23

visitors in thousand

year 1993	year 2017
234	169

64 % **In 2017,** drama **was the** most visited **type of theatrical performance. Since 1993, the** number of drama visitors **grew by 51 %.**

1) In 1993 registered users, in 2017 registered active users

100EURO
100EURO

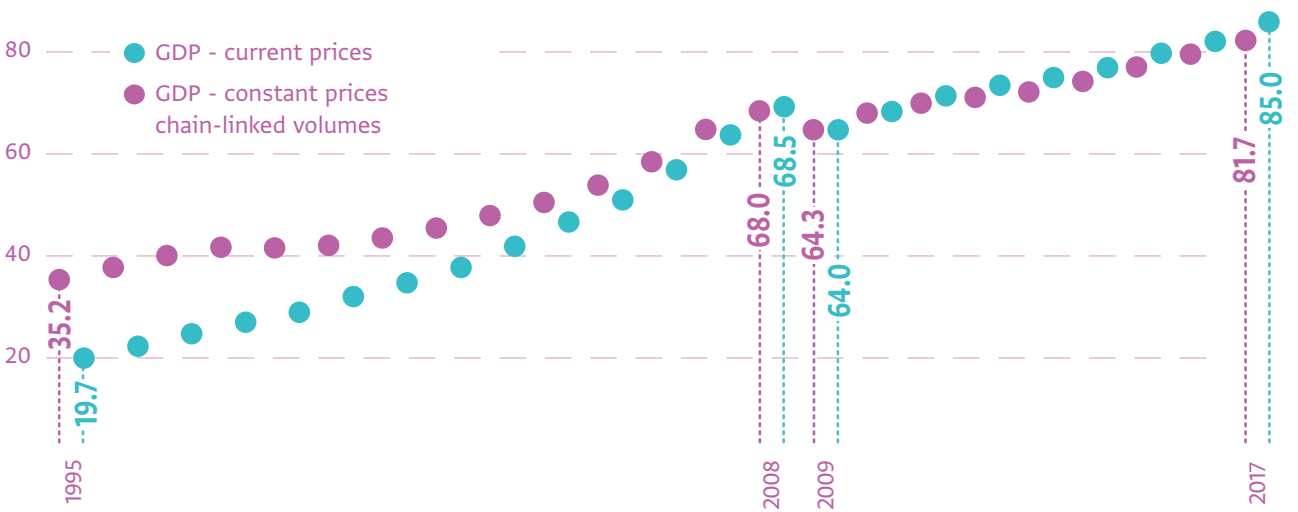
2) MACROECONOMIC STATISTICS

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 1) 2) 3)

	1996	2017
Gross domestic product at current prices (EUR million) 1) 2)		
Output	50 961	203 530
Index (previous year = 100)	108.3	102.8
Intermediate consumption	31 165	126 904
Index (previous year = 100)	108.8	102.7
Value added	19 797	76 626
Index (previous year = 100)	107.5	103.1
Net taxes on products	2 155	8 359
Index (previous year = 100)	100.1	105.9

In the period 1996-2017, value added reached the highest growth in 2007 (by 11 %), a decrease was only in 2009 (by 5.5 %).

Development of gross domestic product (EUR billion)

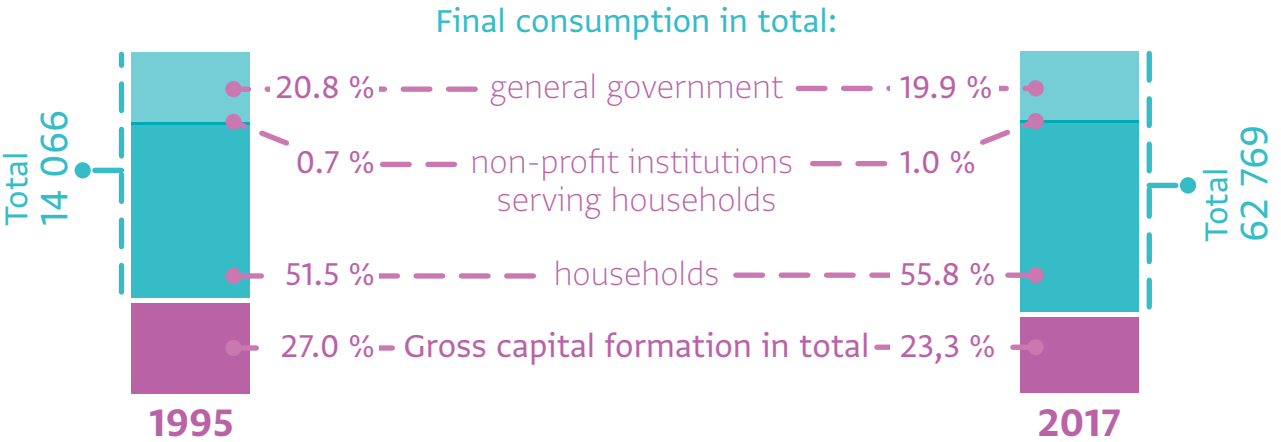


1) ESA 2010 methodology
2) 2015, 2016 data are half-finalized; 2017 data are estimated (sum of quarters)
3) Absolute data at curr. prices; indices at con. p. chain-linked volumes with reference year 2010 (previous year = 100)

Domestic demand (at curr. p.)

EUR 19 266 million

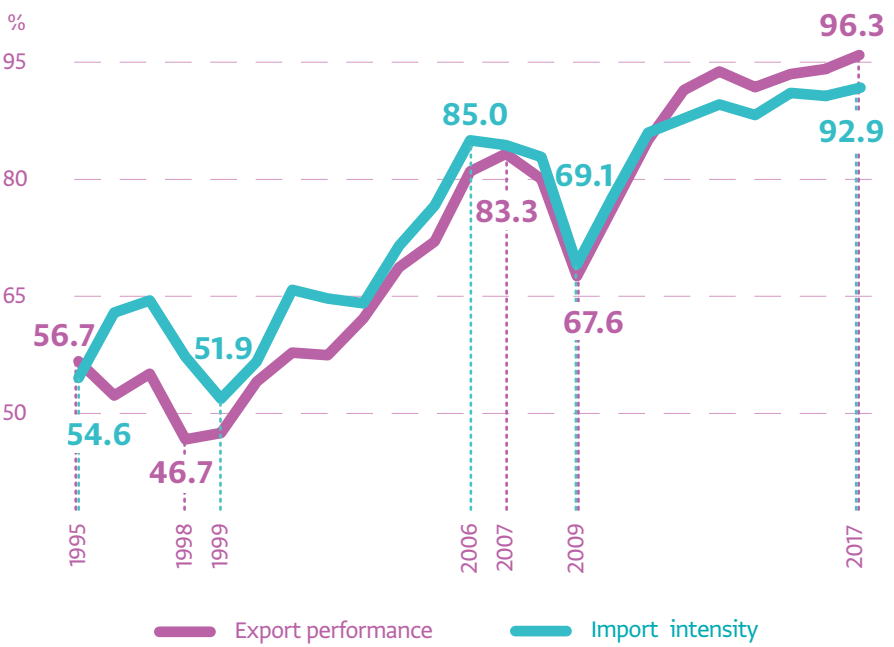
EUR 81 807 million



The share of domestic demand **went down gradually.**

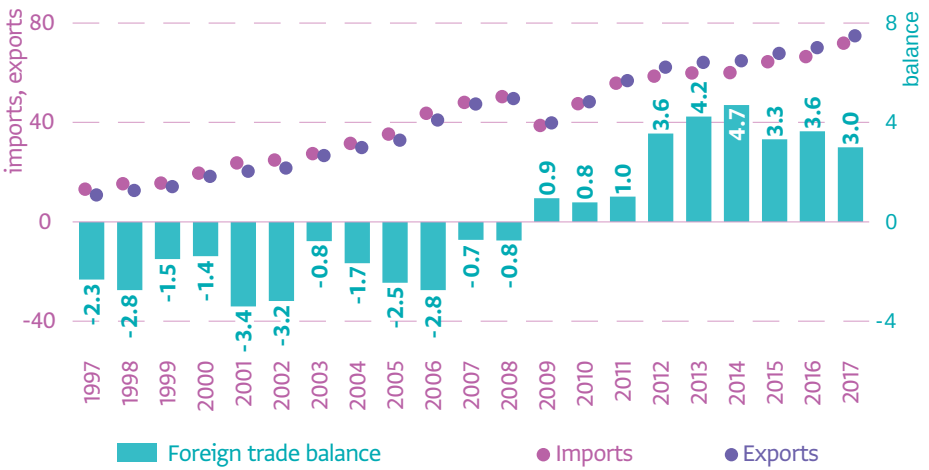
While in 1996 reaching 110.6 %, it decreased to 96.3 % in 2017.

Development of share of exports and imports on GDP



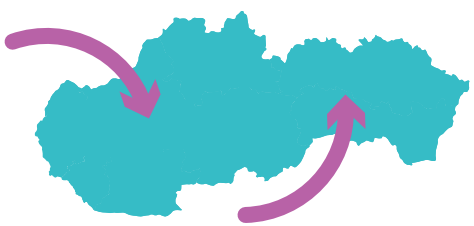
FOREIGN TRADE [1)]

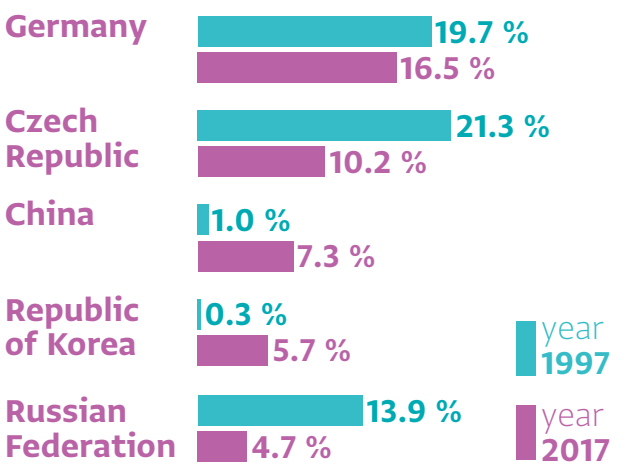
Development of foreign trade (EUR billion) [2)]



In 2017, the total exports at curr. p. increased year-on-year by 6.8 %, the total imports by 8.2 %.

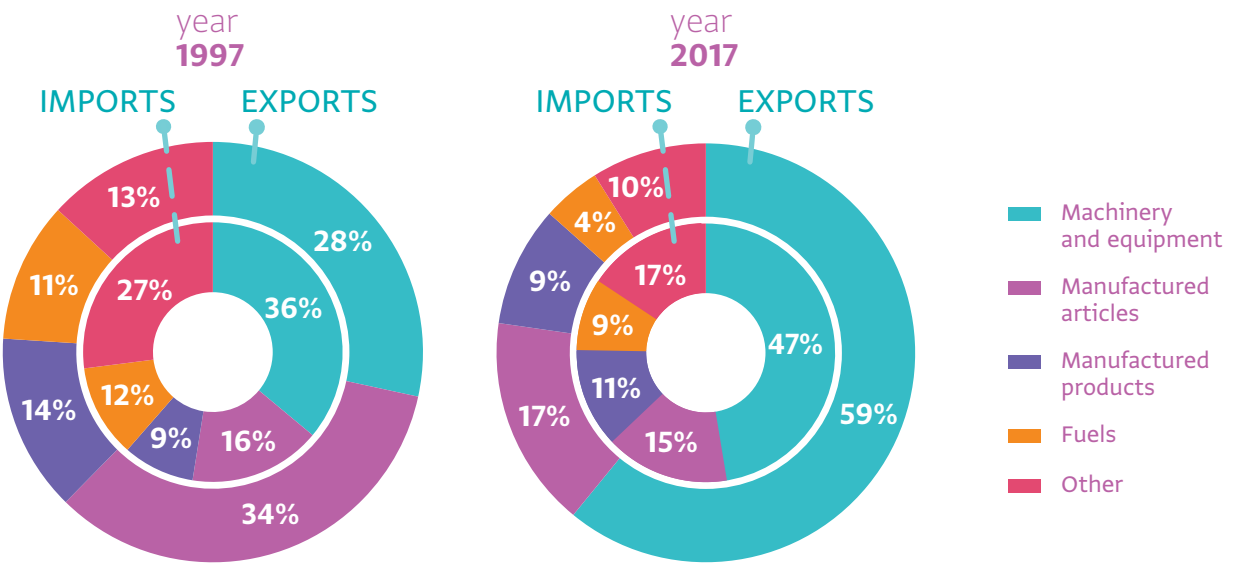
Proportion of selected countries on total imports



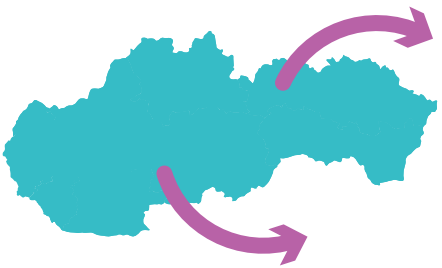


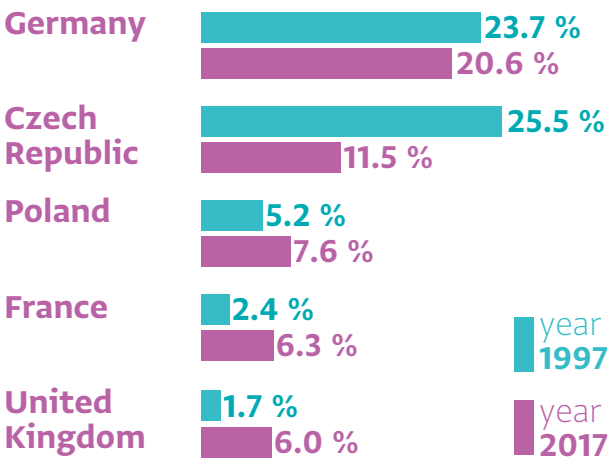
1) 2017 - preliminary data
2) current prices, FOB - type value

Structure of imports and exports by SITC sections [3)]



Proportion of selected countries on total exports



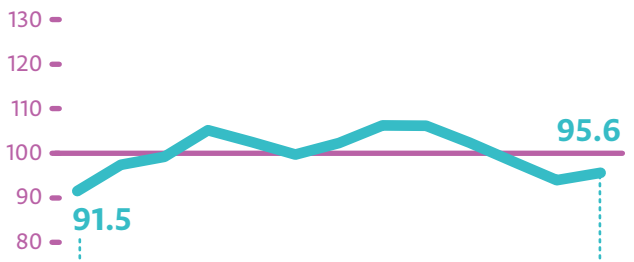


3) SITC - Standard International Trade Classification

PRICES

Price indices of production statistics (average 2010 = 100)

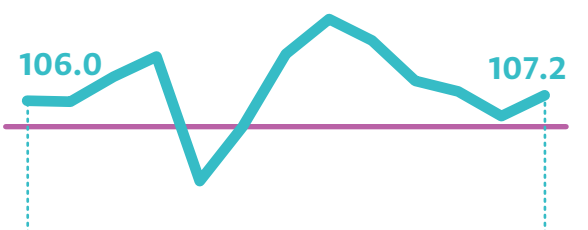
industrial producers - domestic



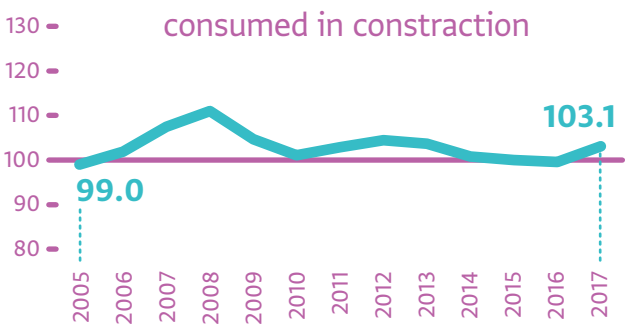
Cost of living index **increased in total from 130.5 in 2005 to 164.8 in 2017.**

construction works

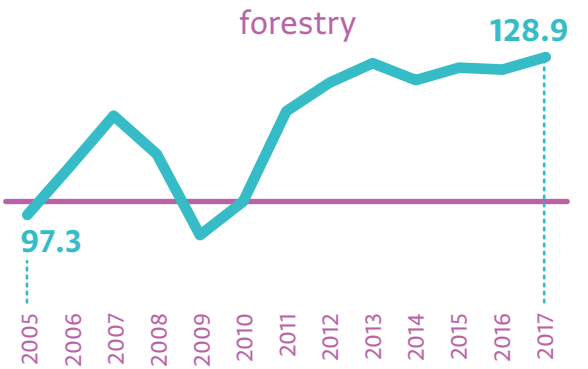
agricultural products



materials and components consumed in constraction



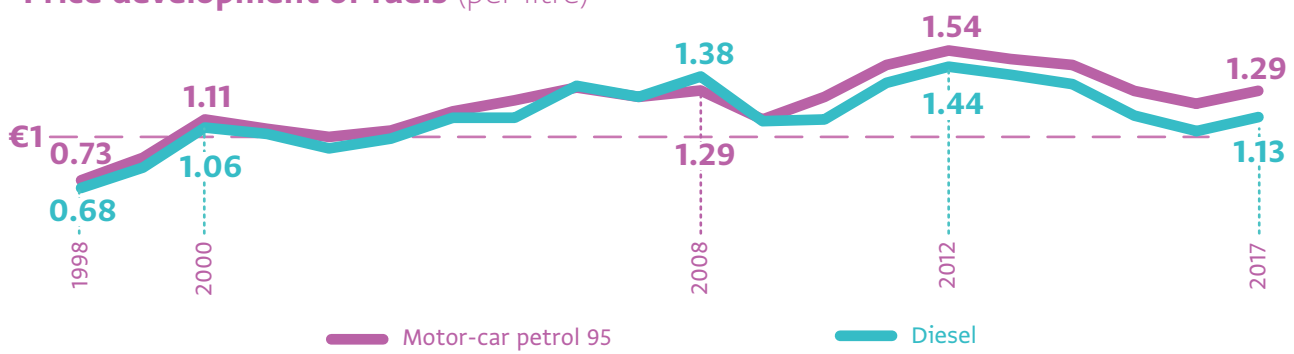
forestry



Cost of living indices by COICOP classification (%) [1) 2)]

pensioners 2005	pensioners 2017		low-income households 2005	low-income households 2017
134.7	**174.3**	**In total:**	**133.7**	**173.3**
		of which		
111.4	143.3	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	112.9	145.6
171.9	242.6	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	166.1	232.8
154.0	238.9	Health	142.4	216.7
123.0	137.2	Transport	132.6	133.7
135.0	209.8	Education	223.6	372.2

Price development of fuels (per litre)



Average consumer prices of selected products

bread (kg)

year 1997 €0.49

year 2017 €1.23

fresh eggs (10 pieces)

year 1997 €0.90

year 2017 €1.53

chicken frier (kg)

year 1997 €2.14

year 2017 €2.29

beer 12% (bottled)

year 1997 €0.35

year 2017 €0.66

1) COICOP - Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose Use
2) December 2000 = 100

3) BUSINESS STATISTICS

ORGANIZATIONAL STATISTICS

Legal units as of Dec. 31

year 1993	year 2017
328 159	597 272

Legal persons

year 1993	year 2017
45 265	248 945

of which:

Enterprises [1)]

year 1993	year 2017
63.0 %	88.2 %

Natural persons-entrepreneurs

year 1993	year 2017
282 894	348 327

of which:

Self-employed persons

year 1993	year 2017
93.4 %	93.0 %

In 2017, the most enterprises operated in wholesale and retail trade **(22.1 %)** **and** professional, scientific and technical activities **(17.2 %).**

Enterprises by registered number of employees

0 - 49 employees

	enterprises
year 1996	43 753
	91.4 %
year 2017	112 556
	96.9 %

50 - 249 employees

	enterprises
year 1996	3 284
	6.9 %
year 2017	2 900
	2.5 %

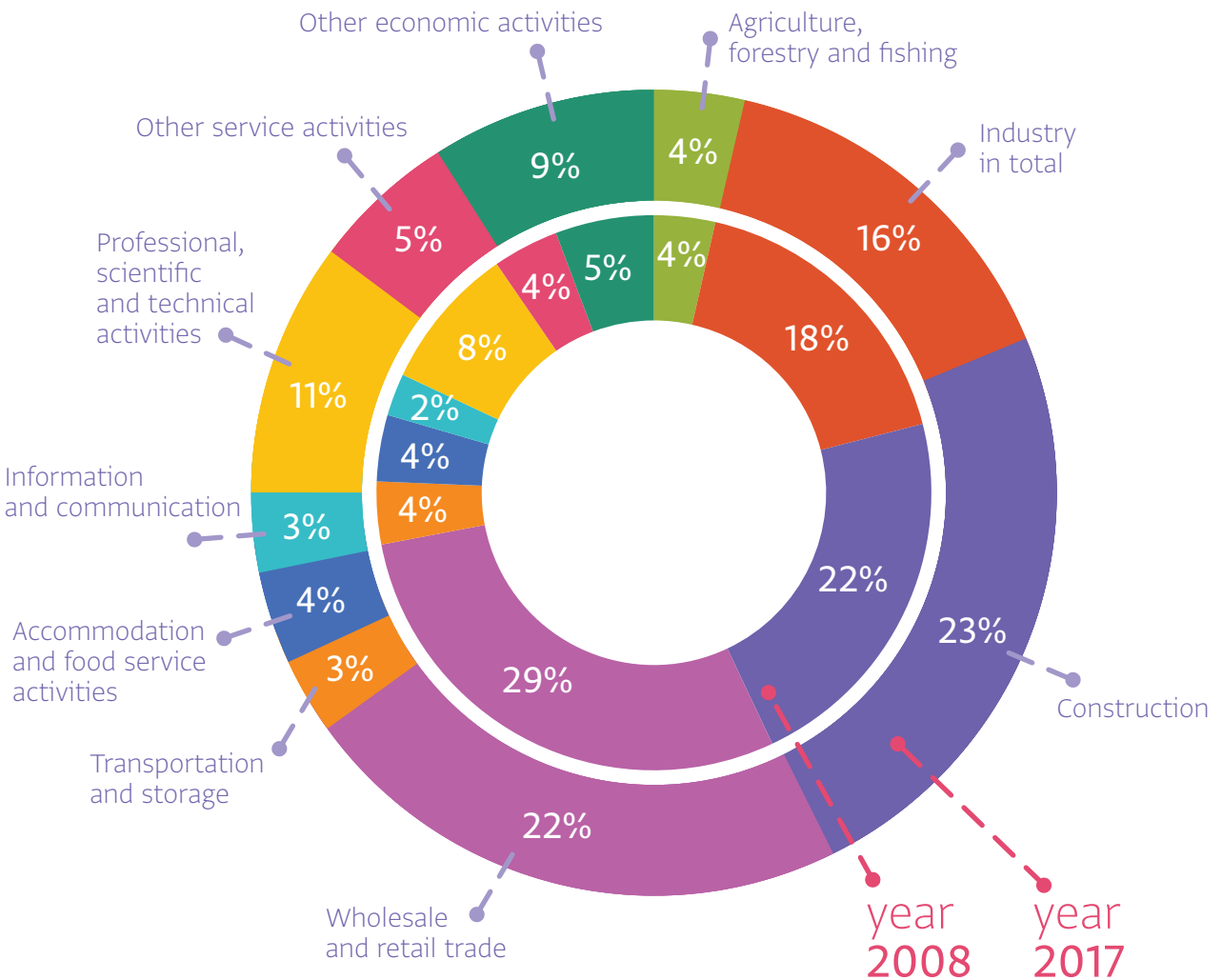
250 and more employees

	enterprises
year 1996	829
	1.7 %
year 2017	661
	0.6 %

1) Including enterprises with uncertained number of employees

Self-employed persons by selected economic activities

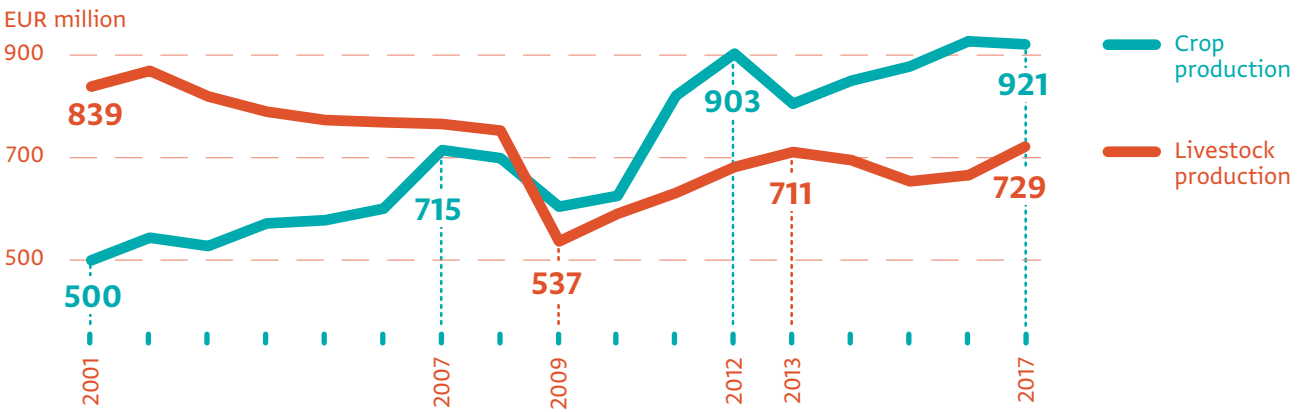
SK NACE Rev. 2



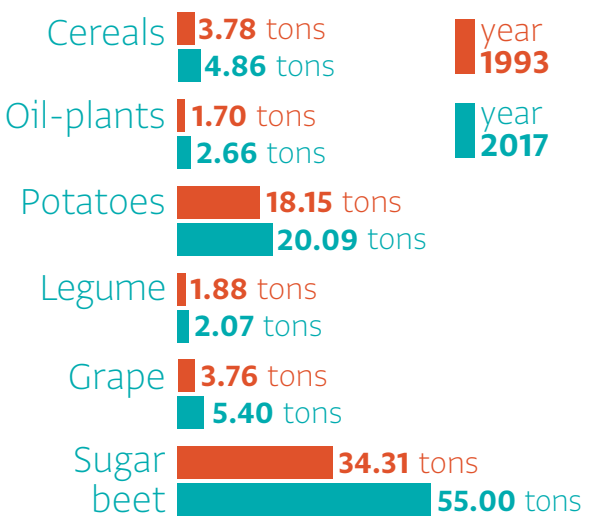
4) SECTORAL STATISTICS

AGRICULTURE

Development of receipts from sale of agricultural products



Hectare yields of selected agricultural crops



Livestock as of Dec. 31

(thousand pieces)

Cattle

year 1993 **993**

year 2017 **440**

Pigs

year 1993 **2 179**

year 2017 **614**

Sheep

year 1993 **411**

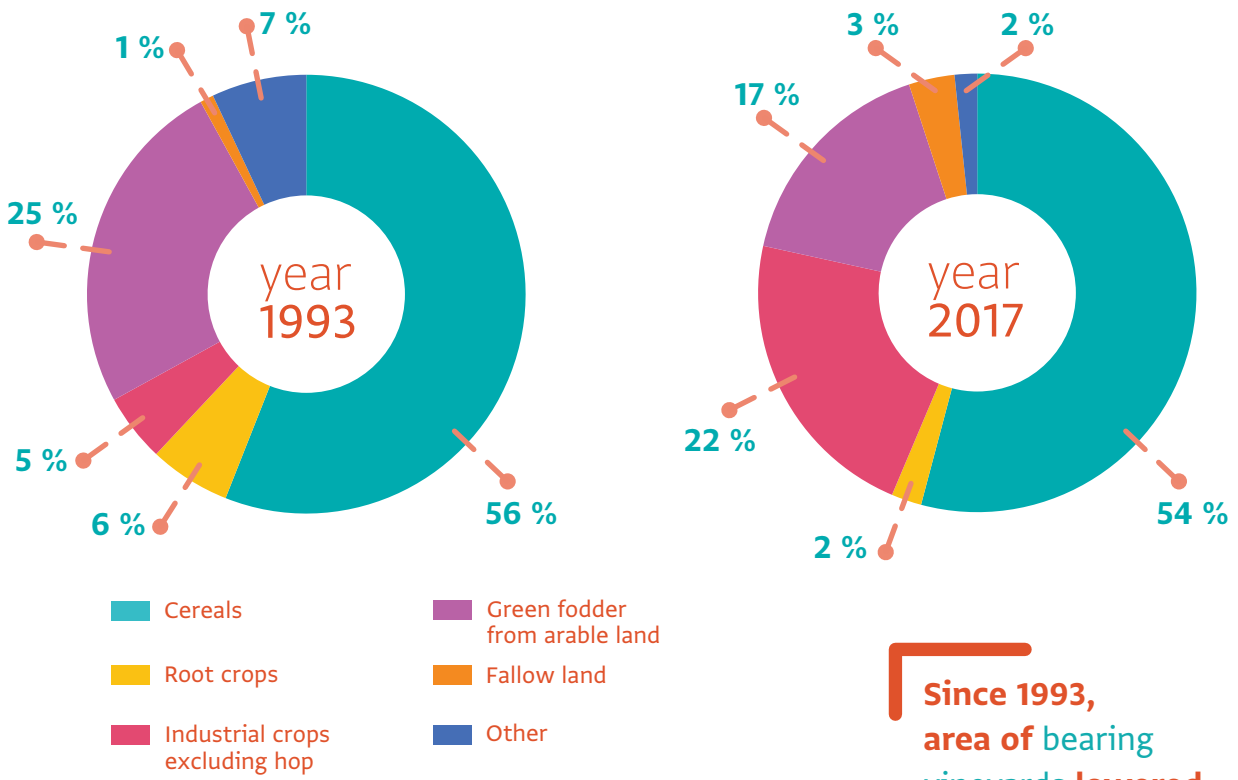
year 2017 **365**

Poultry

year 1993 **12 234**

year 2017 **13 354**

Structure of arable land utilization

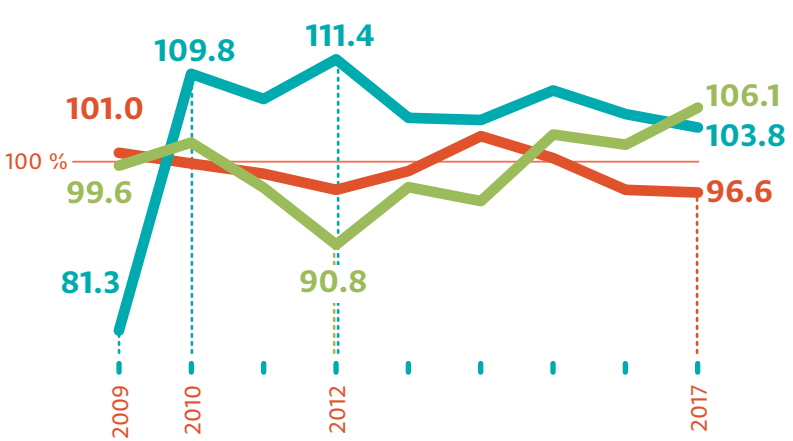


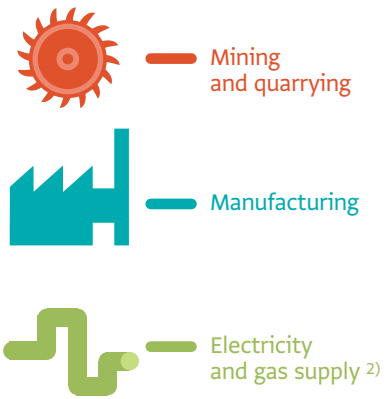
Since 1993, area of bearing vineyards **lowered by 62.5 % to 8 619 hectares in 2017.**

Production of selected agricultural crops and livestock products (per capita)

INDUSTRY

Development of industrial production (previous year = 100) [1]





Since 2008, turnover at curr. p. **grew by 27.9 % to EUR 94 409 million in 2017.**

Average number of employed persons [3]

Average gross nominal monthly wage

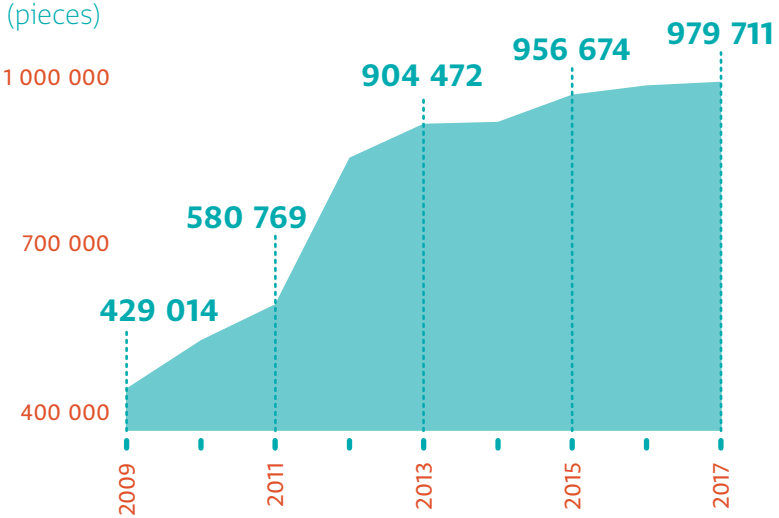
1) Data not adjusted from influence of working days number (average month of 2010=100)

2) Without steam and air conditioning supply

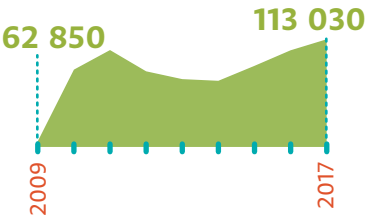
3) Employees and self-employed persons (without contributing family workers)

Development of production of selected industrial products

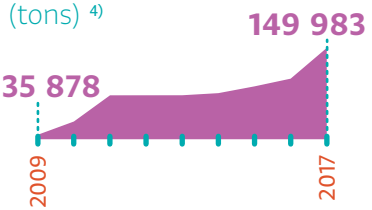
Passenger cars (pieces)



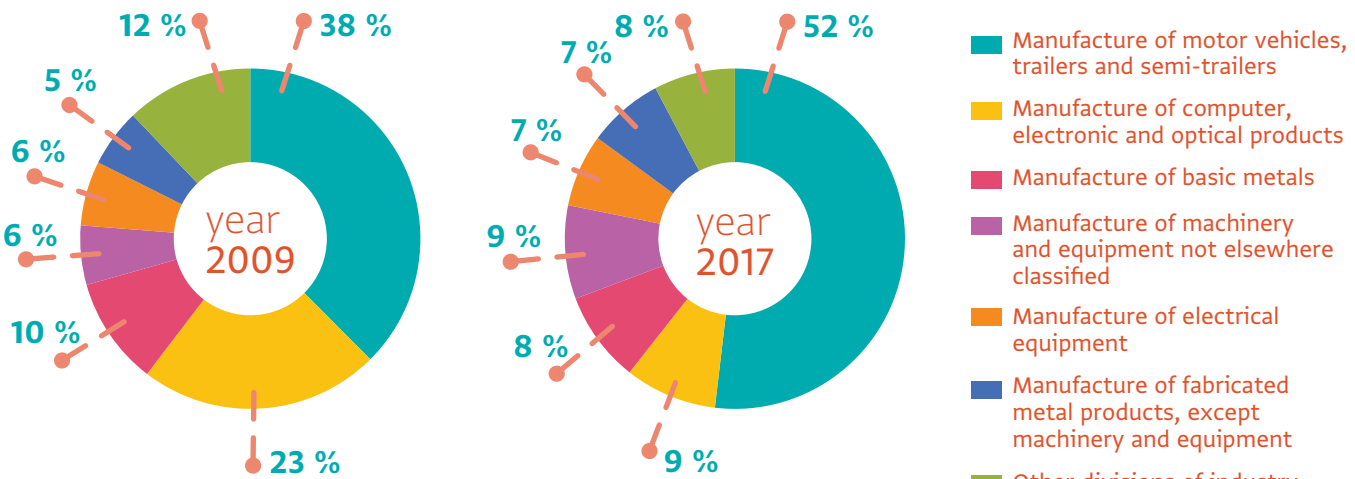
Bearings (tons)



Brakes and servo-brakes (tons) [4]



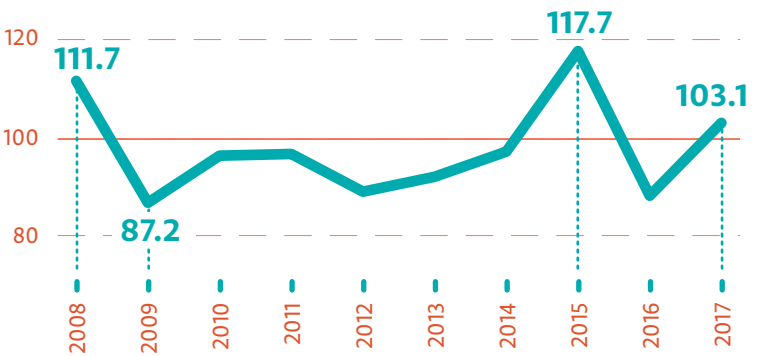
New orders in industry by selected divisions SK NACE Rev. 2 (at curr. p.)



4) Including their parts (excluding unmounted linings or pads)

CONSTRUCTION

Development of construction production carried out by own employees - indice
(previous year = 100) [1]



In 2017, medium enterprises **contributed to the production the most (29 %), in 2008 their share was by 11 p. p.** lower.

Turnover
(EUR million, at curr. p.)

Average number of employed persons [2]

Average gross nominal monthly wage

1) At constant prices of the year 2010
2) Employees and self-employed persons (without contributing family workers)

Construction production carried out by own employees
(at curr. p.)

year		year	
2008	**6 473.1** EUR million	2017	**5 233.9** EUR million

of which

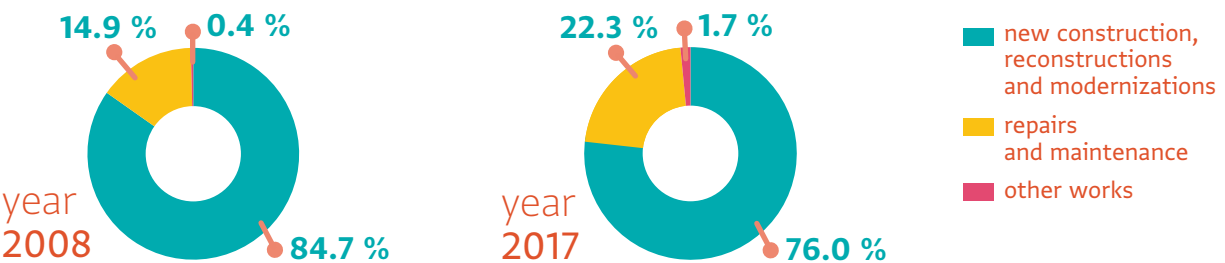
Inland construction production

year		year	
2008	**6 066.6** EUR million	2017	**5 015.6** EUR million

Abroad construction production

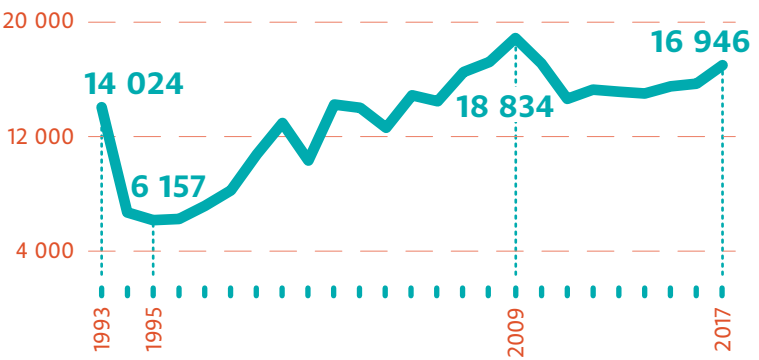
year		year	
2008	**259.6** EUR million	2017	**164.1** EUR million

Structure of inland construction contractually agreed (at curr. p.)



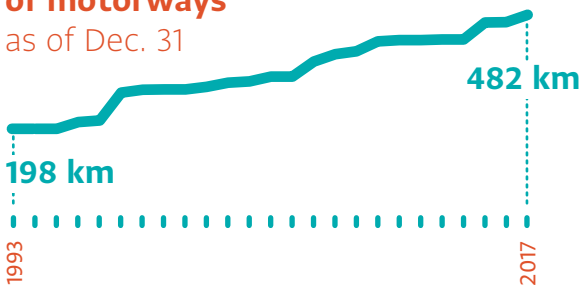
In 2017, dwellings with four and more rooms **predominated in the structure of completed dwellings (51 %).**

Development of the number of completed dwellings



TRANSPORT

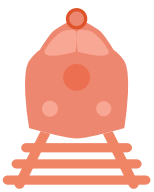
Development of length of motorways
as of Dec. 31



Compared to 1993, the length of roads and motorways **increased by 1 % to 18 043 km in 2017.**

In 2017, the length of electrified railway lines **was 1 588 km with the growth by 12 % since 1993.**

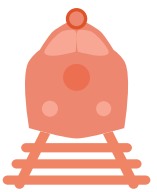
Transport of goods
(thousand tons)



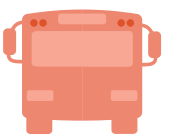
Railway transport
year 1993
64 825 [2)]
year 2017
47 790

Road transport
year 1993
116 833
year 2017
176 790

Transported passengers
(thousand persons)



Railway transport
year 1993
86 727 [2)]
year 2017
75 370



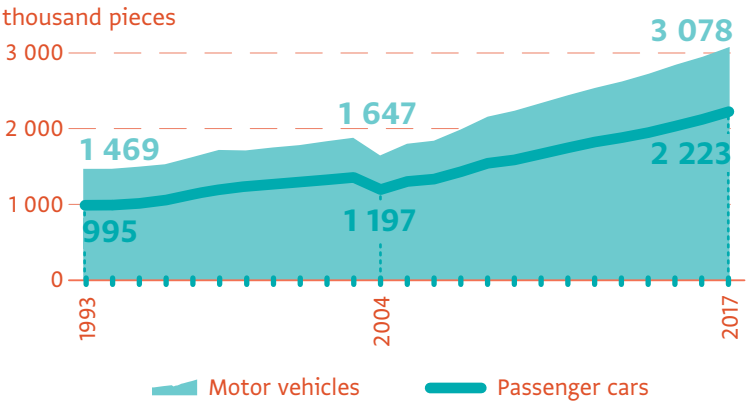
Road transport
year 1993
825 677
year 2017
245 731

Air transport
year 1993
6 [2)]
year 2017
43

Air transport
year 1993
34
year 2017
411

1) Including expressways, excluding feeder roads
2) Only public transport

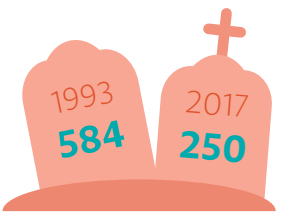
Development of the number of motor vehicles
as of Dec. 31



Road traffic accidents

year 2009	year 2017
25 989	14 013

Persons killed at traffic accidents

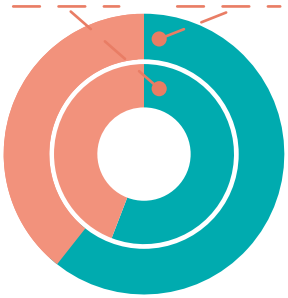


Since 1993, the number of motorcycles **grew up by 26.5 % to 102 810 in 2017.**

Passengers transported by city transport

Buses

year 1993	year 2017
56 %	60 %

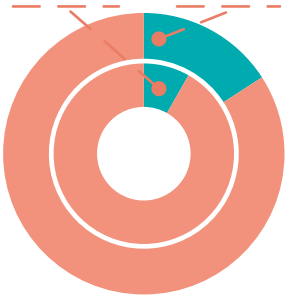


Trams

year 1993	year 2017
36 %	24 %

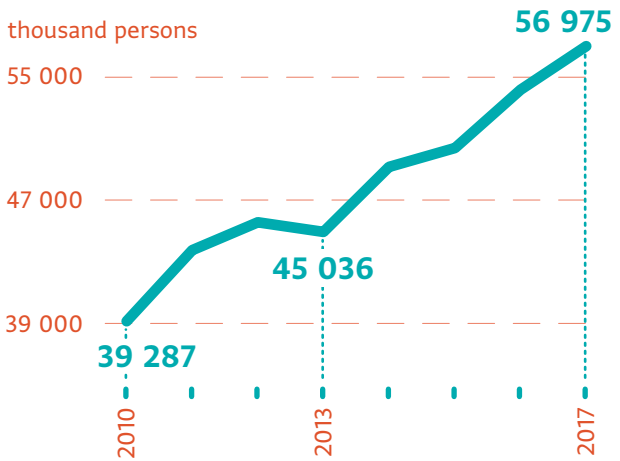
Trolleybuses

year 1993	year 2017
8 %	16 %



INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION, INFORMATION SERVICES

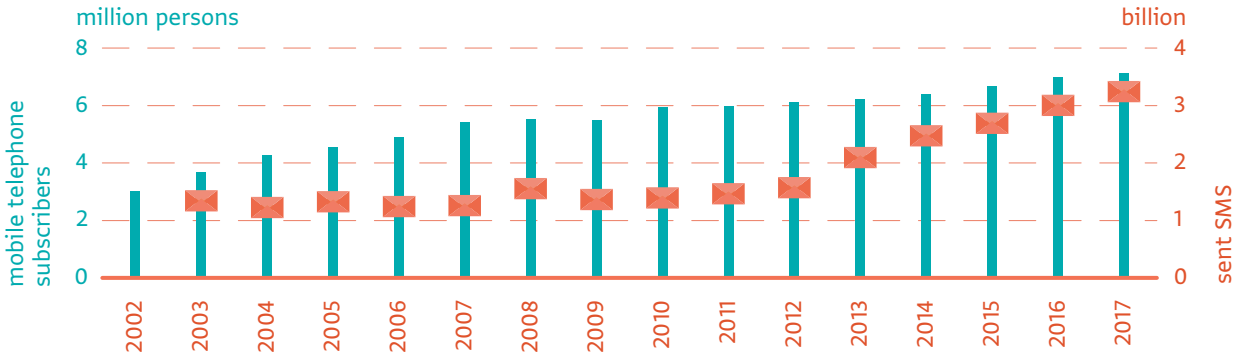
Development of the average number of employed persons in ICT [1)]



Since 2010, turnover **went up by 37.5 % to EUR 6 269 million in 2017.**

Average nominal monthly wage

Development of mobile telephone subscribers and sent SMS [2)]

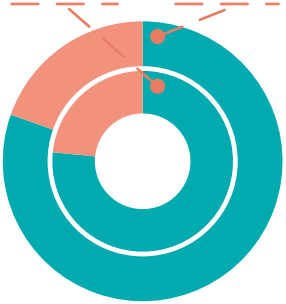


1) Employees and self-employed persons
2) Including SMS sent in fixed network

ICT in enterprises

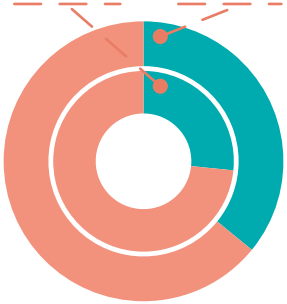
enterprises with own website

year 2014 **77 %** year 2017 **80 %**



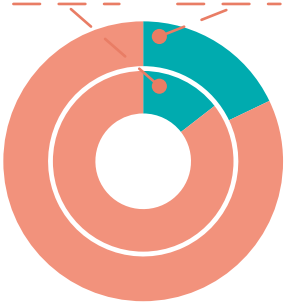
enterprise using social media

year 2014 **27 %** year 2017 **36 %**



enterprises with e-Commerce sales

year 2014 **15 %** year 2017 **18 %**



Kinds of goods and services purchased over the Internet [3]

Clothes, sports goods

year 2012 55.2 %

year 2017 68.7 %

Households goods

year 2012 34.7 %

year 2017 43.8 %

Food, groceries

year 2012 7.1 %

year 2017 25.1 %

Books [4] (including e-books)

year 2012 27.7 %

year 2017 16.7 %

3) % of the total number of persons purchasing via internet during last 12 months
4) Including magazines, newspapers and other educational domuments

INTERNAL TRADE, ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES

Turnover
(at curr. p.)

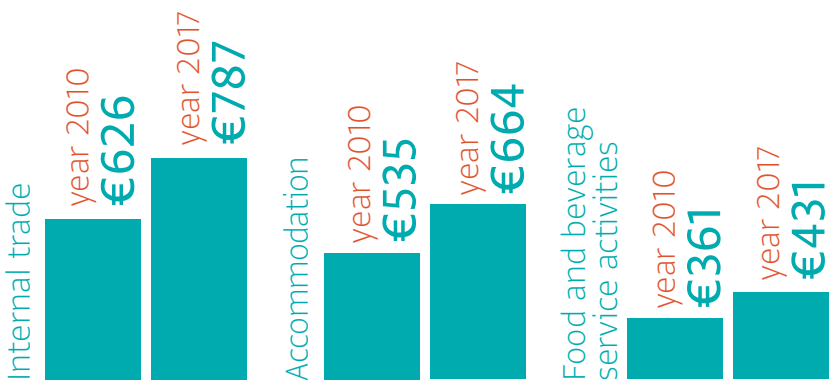
Internal trade
year 2010
EUR 45 686 million
year 2017
EUR 57 190 million

Accommodation
year 2010
EUR 309 million
year 2017
EUR 460 million

Food and beverage service activities
year 2010
EUR 797 million
year 2017
EUR 1 171 million

Average number of employed persons [1)]

Average nominal monthly wage

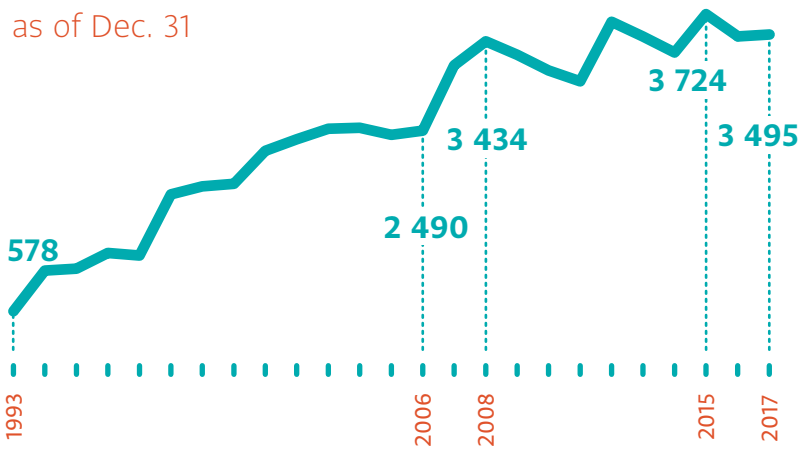


1) Employees and self-employed persons

TOURISM

Development of the number of accommodation establishments

as of Dec. 31



Since 1993, the number of beds **in accommodation establishments** [1] **rose 2.6 times to 194 274 in 2017.**

Visitors in accommodation establishments

year 1993

1 448 thousand

Domestic visitors

795 thousand

Foreign visitors

653 thousand

year 2017

5 375 thousand

Domestic visitors

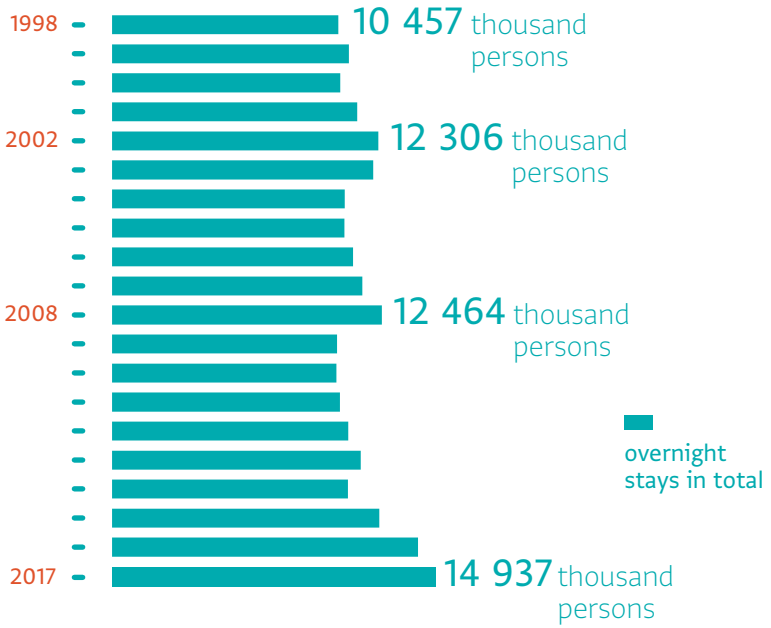
3 213 thousand

Foreign visitors

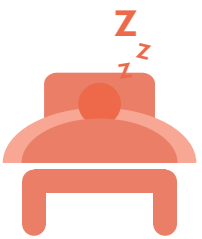
2 162 thousand

1) As of Dec. 31 including places on free area

Development of the number of overnight stays of visitors



Compared to 1993, the number of overnight stays of domestic **visitors grew by 6.6 million and** foreign **visitors by 3.6 million.**



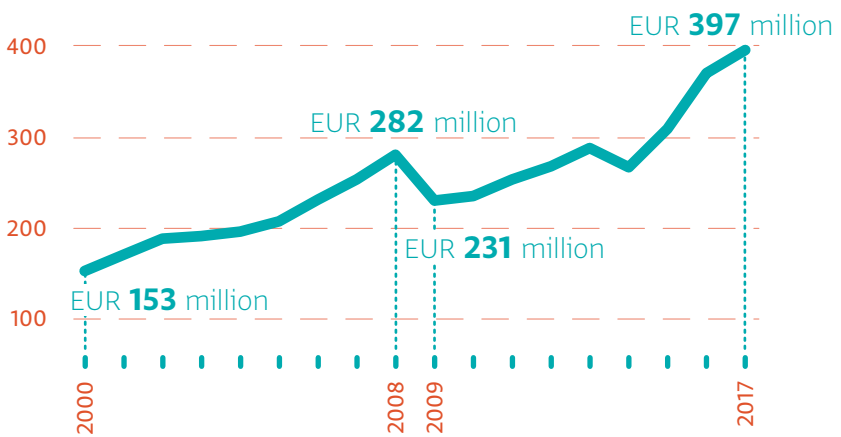
Average price for accommodation

(per one night)

year 1993 **€7.9**

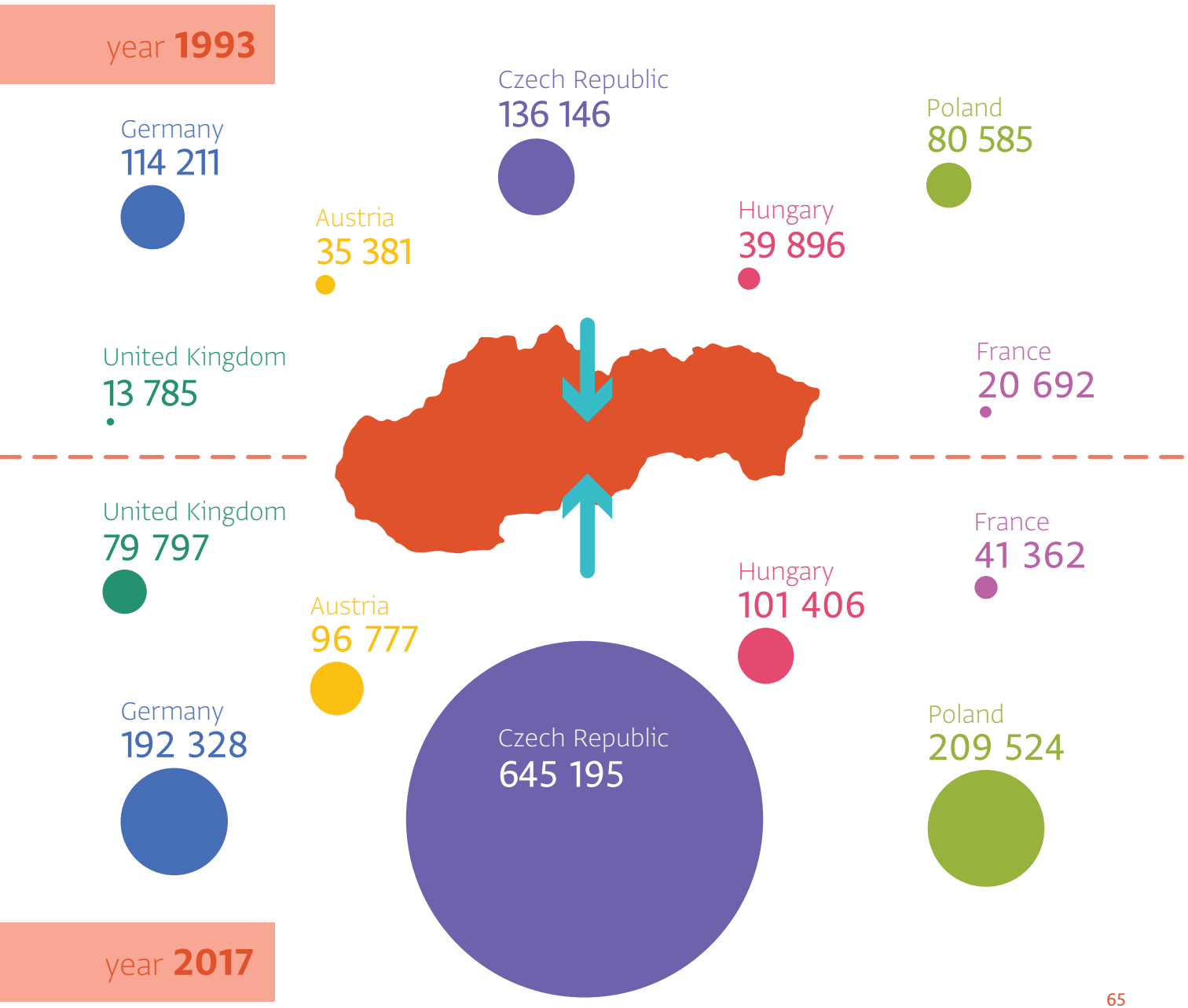
year 2017 **€26.6**

Development of receipts from accommodation services



Visiting Slovakia

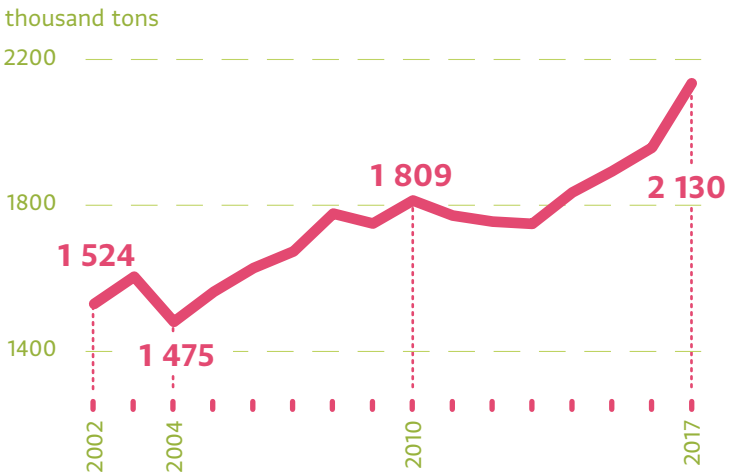
(number of foreign visitors in accommodation establishments for selected countries)



5) ENVIRONMENT

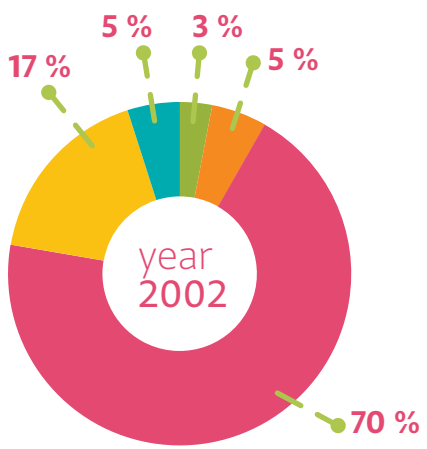
ENVIRONMENT

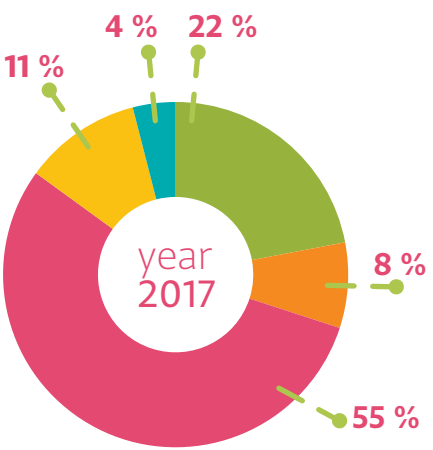
Development of production of municipal waste



Since 2002, the production of municipal waste **increased by 606** thousand tons.

Composition of municipal waste

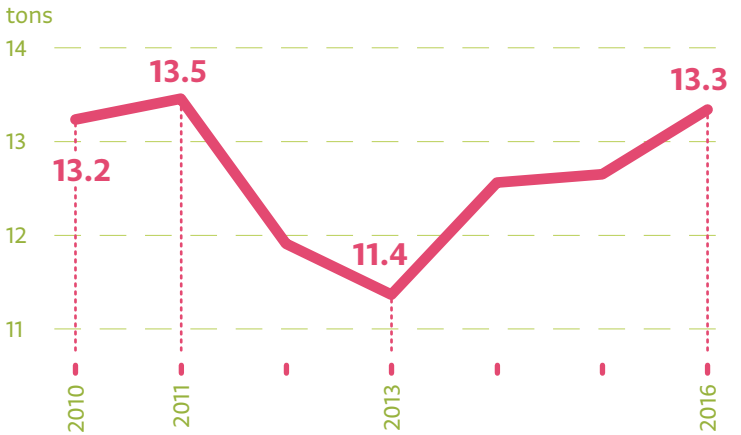




- Separately collected fractions of municipal waste
- Garden and park waste
- Mixed municipal waste
- Other municipal waste
- Small scale construction and demolition waste

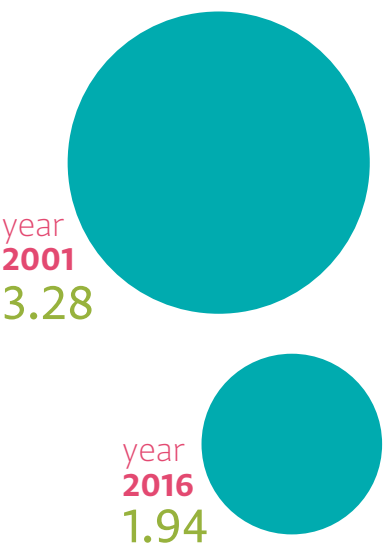
Since 2002, the share of municipal waste recovered increased by 26.3 p. p. to 38.3 %.

Development of the domestic material consumption (per capita)

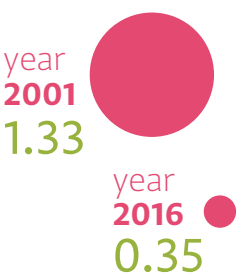


Intensity of air pollution (tons/km²)

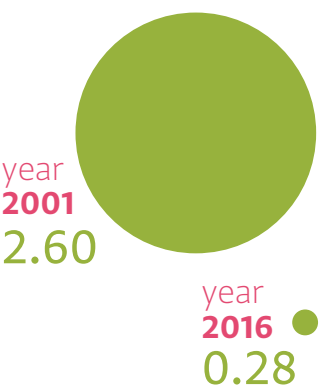
CO- Carbon monoxide



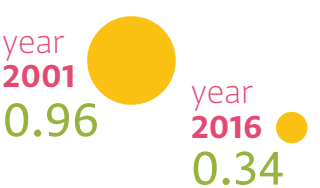
NO_x- Nitrogen oxides



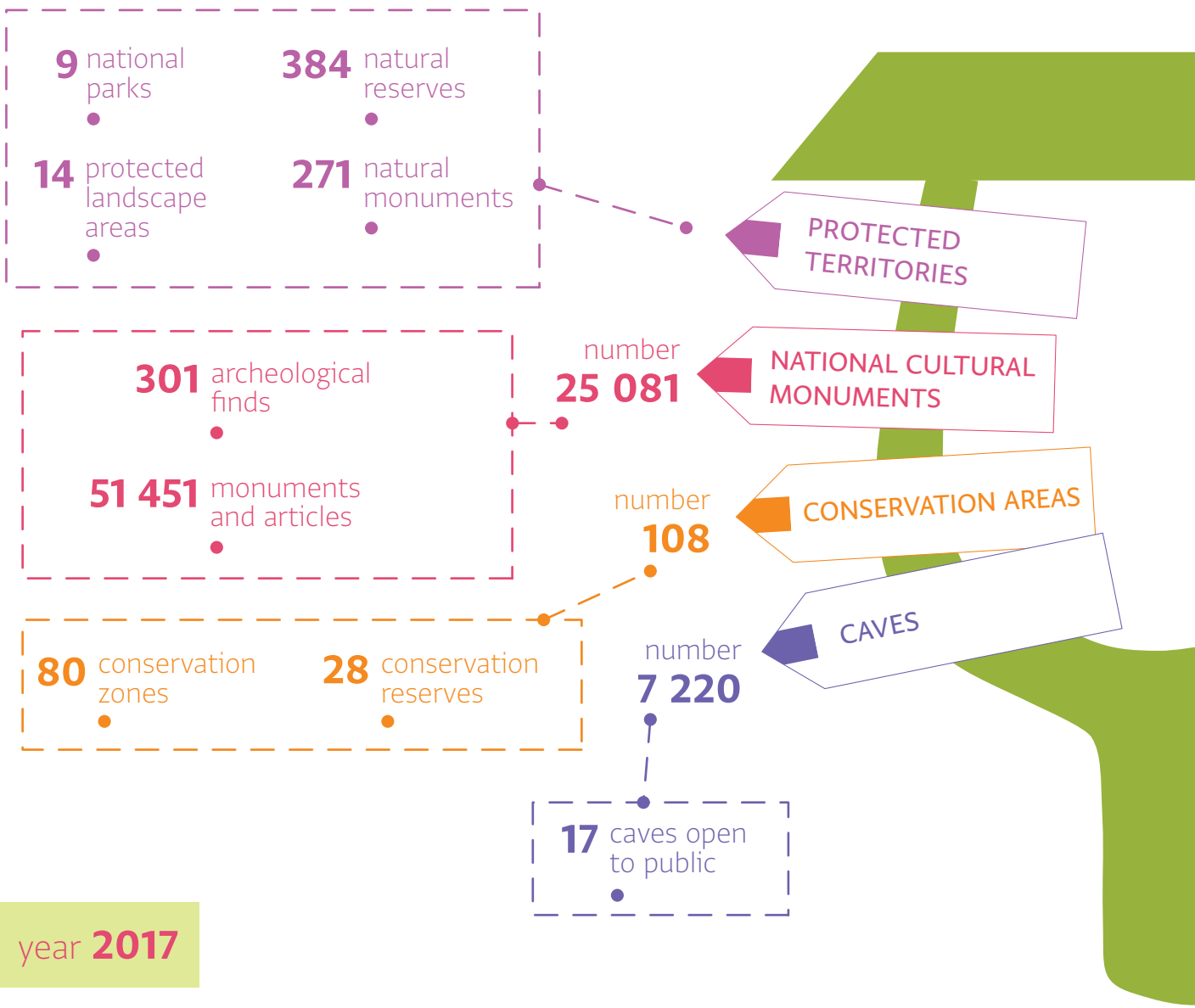
SO_2 - Sulphur dioxide



PM - Particulate matters

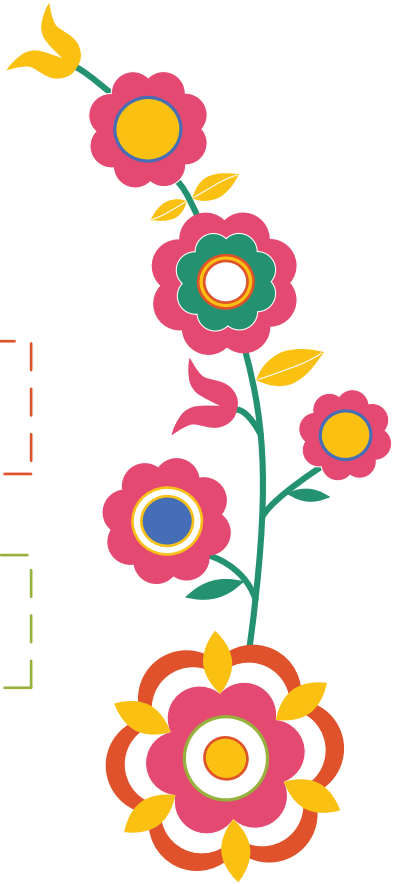


BEAUTIFUL



year **2017**

SLOVAKIA



ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS

number **4**

968 thousand visitors

BOTANICAL GARDENS

number **8**

122 thousand visitors

HUNTING GROUNDS

area **4 456 192** hectares

predators [1)]

2 441 bears

2 621 wolves

35 088 foxes

12 416 badgers

NATURAL CURATIVE SOURCES

number **54**

7 areas registered in the UNESCO World Heritage List

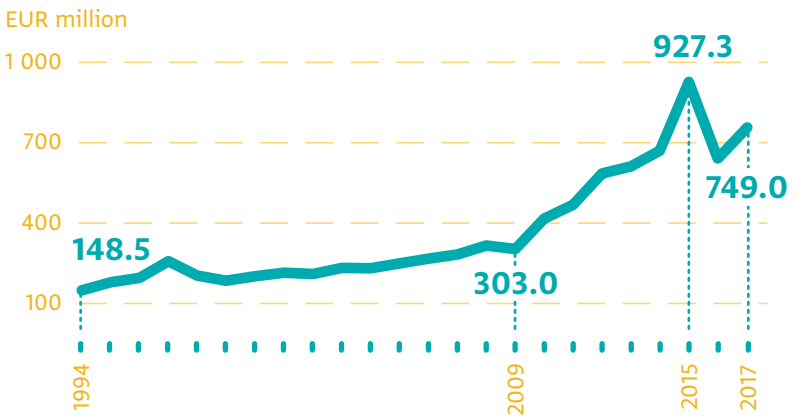
1) Spring stock of game as of March 31

500

5) MULTI-DOMAIN STATISTICS

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

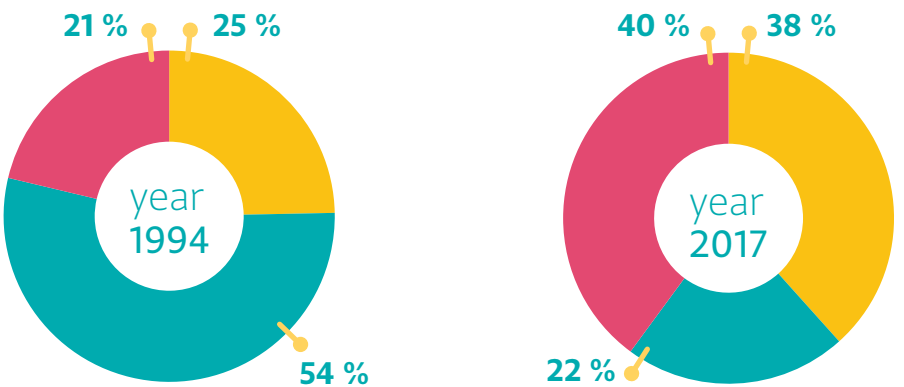
Development of expenditures on R&D



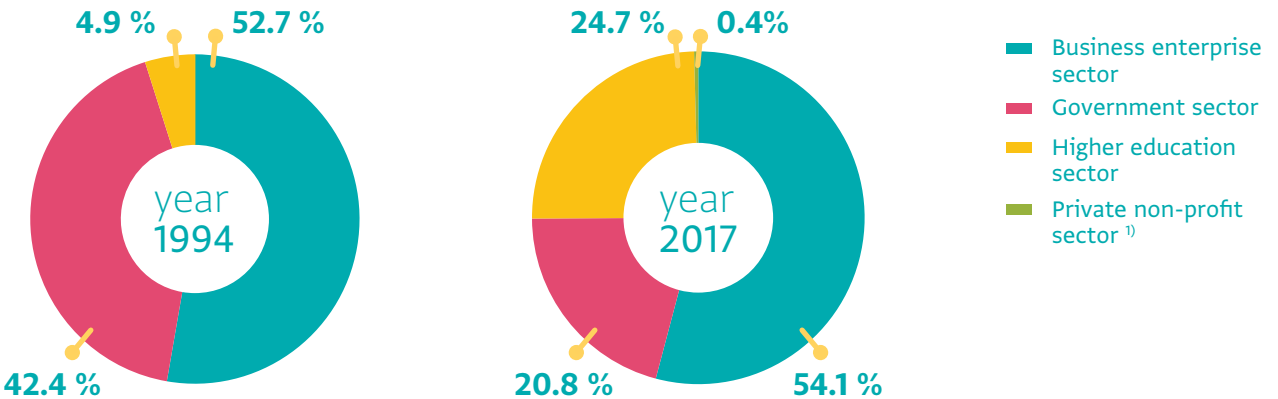
In 1994, capital expenditures **reached EUR 13 million, while in 2017 increasing to EUR 73 million.**

Current expenditure **rose from EUR 136 million in 1994 to EUR 676 million in 2017.**

Current expenditures on R&D by activities

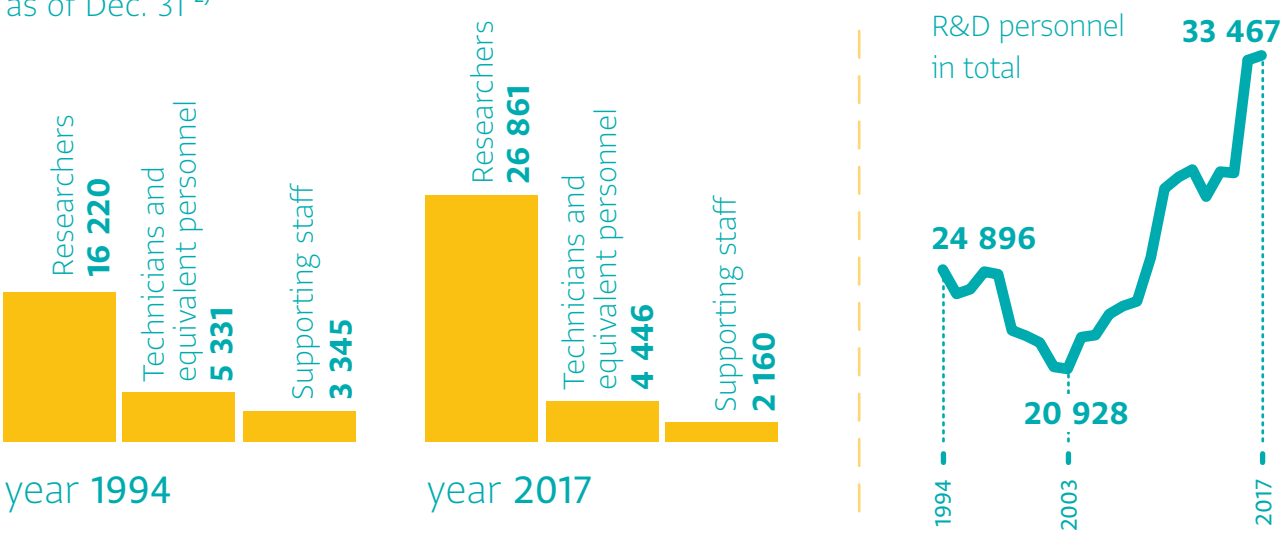


Structure of the total expenditures on R&D by sectors of performance



Structure of personnel and development of employment in R&D

as of Dec. 31 2)



1) 1994 data not surveyed

2) Until 2015 R&D personnel included R&D employees and students, since 2016 R&D personnel includes R&D employees, working proprietors and unpaid family workers, external R&D staff and PhD. students.

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Slovak Republic in figures 2018

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